## Table 3.4 Classification of verbal protocol data types

```
+ Cognitive
(- Affective/Social task)
+ Procedural knowledge (e.g. Writing a grammatically correct sentence)
(- Declarative knowledge) (e.g. Explaining a sentence's grammar)
+ Written stimulus
(- Spoken stimulus)
+ Receptive mode (e.g. Reading)
(- Productive mode) (e.g. Writing)
+ Continuous Process (e.g. Whole reading passage)
(- Focus Element) (e.g. Focus on passive verbs only)
+ Specific Activity (e.g. Give reading passage)
(-General tendencies) (e.g. Reading in general)
+ Immediate response
(- Delayed response)
+ Participant training
(- No participant training)
+ Researcher structured
(- Unstructured)
+ Recall support
(- No recall support)
+ Self-initiated (e.g. Responses volunteered at any point)
(-Other initiated) (e.g. Responses cued at particular points)
+ S <-> R Interaction between participant and researcher
(-S <-> S Interaction between participant and participant
+ Integration with activity
(- Non-integration with activity)
```