KEY WORD TRANSFORMATIONS

*Сomplete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first sentence, using the word(s) given. Do not change the word(s) given.*

1. Immediately after the Indian government took office in 1971, it was faced with the Bangladesh crisis. (HAD)

Hardly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it was faced with the Bangladesh crisis.

2. The British government proposed reforming strike laws intending to curb industrial action. (VIEW).

The British government proposed reforming strike laws with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industrial action.

3. The detainee was a civilian, but he was brought before a military court. (BEING)

Despite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the detainee was brought before a military court.

4. Border security shouldn’t be jeopardized under any circumstances. (NO)

Under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be jeopardized.

5. However persistently we hear the call for more human unity, we first need to get our own individual act together. (MATTER)

No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hear the call for more human unity, we first need to get our own individual act together.

6. It was a mistake not to devolve more power away from Whitehall and Westminster. (SHOULD)

More power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ away from Whitehall and Westminster.

7. Alfred Nobel’s interest in harmony among nations probably derived from the effects of the applications of his inventions in warfare. (MAY)

Alfred Nobel’s interest in harmony among nations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the effects of the applications of his inventions in warfare.

8. He knew that Barrington would try for more information and wasn’t going to indulge him. (NO INTENTION)

He knew that Barrington would try for more information and had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him.

9. Ms Fletcher doesn’t think her parents inflicted much emotional damage on her. (CAN’T)

Ms Fletcher’s parents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ much emotional damage on her.

10. I would prefer the city council to focus their efforts on more pressing matters. (RATHER)

I would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their efforts on more pressing matters.

1. The bill should have been introduced some time ago. (ABOUT TIME)

It is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ introduced.

1. The government will not waver in its determination to fight corruption under any circumstances. (NO)

Under \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in its determination to fight corruption.

1. The government indicated in its report the measures taken with the intention of amending the law. (VIEW)

The government indicated in its report the measures taken with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the law.

1. No matter how hard the committee try, they cannot manipulate certain facts. (HOWEVER)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they cannot manipulate certain facts.

1. Solomon Islands’ Prime Minister claimed he hadn’t received any form of political donation from Huawei. (DENIED)

Solomon Islands’ Prime Minister \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any form of political donation from Huawei.

1. The party found it difficult to find members to sit on the new body. (DIFFICULTY)

The party \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ members to sit on the new body.

1. In spite of being a qualified IT professional she shelved her career to devote her time to her children. (THOUGH)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a qualified IT professional she shelved her career to devote her time to her children.

1. The MP, who would prefer not to be named, told the correspondent … (RATHER)

The MP, who \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be named, told the correspondent …

1. Make [sure](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/sure) you have [insurance](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/insurance) in place as something might happen to the property before you move in. (IN CASE)

Make [sure](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/sure) you have [insurance](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/insurance) in place, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the property before you move in.

1. He didn’t wish "to listen to politicians thanking each other and congratulating each other". (NO MOOD)

He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to politicians thanking each other and congratulating each other".

1. Though the UK is a constitutional monarchy, it is far more democratic than the US. (DESPITE)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a constitutional monarchy, the UK is far more democratic than the US.

1. Perhaps it was unwise of Bashar al-Assad not to relinquish power to other members of the Baath party. (SHOULD)

Perhaps Bashar al-Assad \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power to other members of the Baathparty.

1. Hungary's brutal treatment of refugees reminds one of the Nazis, says chancellor of Austria.

(**REMINISCENT**)

 Hungary's brutal treatment of refugees **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**the Nazis, says chancellor

of Austria.

1. Liberians trusted their own government so little that they thought that Ebola was invented to

get more development aid. (**TRUST**)

So **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** their own government that they thought that

Ebola was invented to get more development aid.

1. We would prefer the President to focus on proven solutions. (**RATHER**)

We **​​​​​​​​​​​\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** on proven solutions.

1. As far as we know, the information is accurate and reliable. (**KNOWLEDGE**)

To **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**, the information is accurate and reliable.

1. The minister of war was not going to withdraw from captured territories. (**INTENTION**)

 The minister of war **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** from captured territories.

1. At that time the Whig Party was about to dissolve. (**POINT**)

At that point the Whig Party was **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

1. “Mathematicians are proud of being useless.” (**PRIDE**)

“Mathematicians **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** being useless.”

1. Undoubtedly, every Arab leader has estimated how the state would respond to political

protest. (**MUST**)

Every Arab leader **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** how the state would respond to

political protest.

1. There are many easy ways to spend less. (**CUT** **DOWN**)

There are many easy ways to **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.

1. Politicians should learn to listen to constituents. (**TIME**)

It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to listen to constituents.

1. Candidates may headline fundraising dinners, butthe candidate cannot directly ask guests

for money or donations.  (**AS** **LONG AS**)

Candidates may headline fundraising dinners \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ask guests

for money or donations.

1. It is believed that the parliament has passed a motion to investigate the actions of the Central Bank. (**BELIEVED**)

The parliament **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** a motion to investigate the actions of the

Central Bank.