

COUNTRIES & REGIONS

European Union

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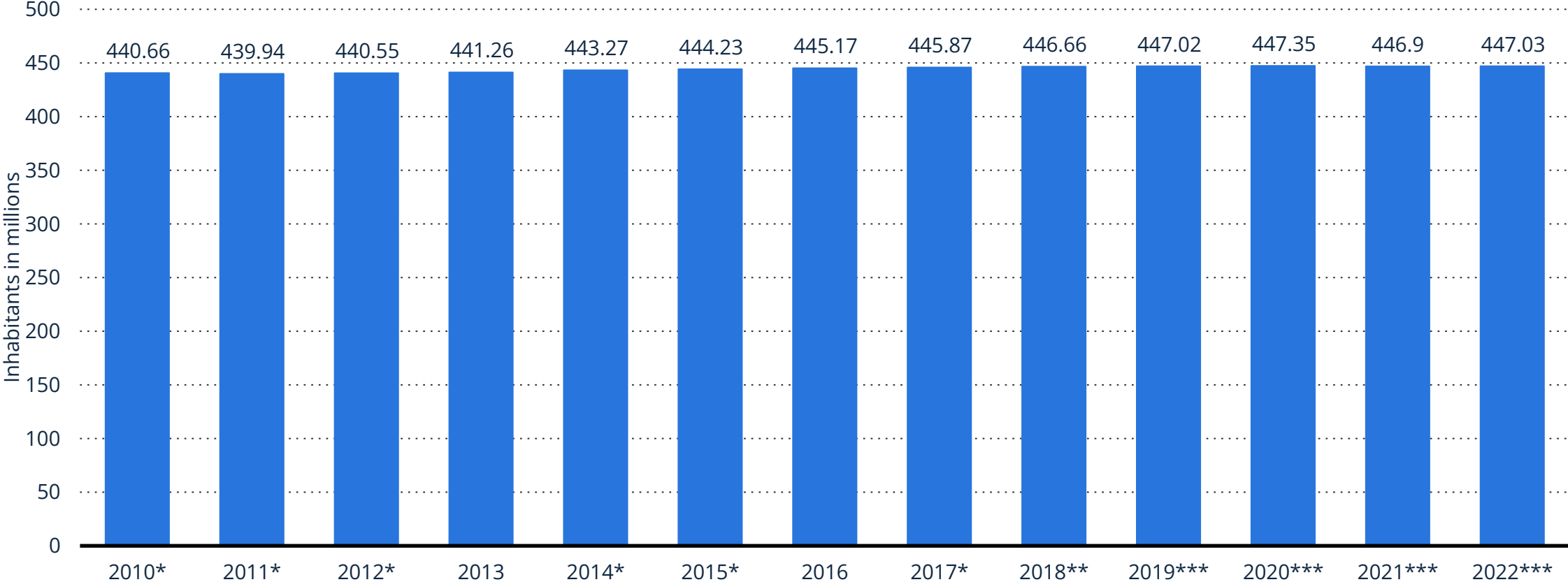
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CHAPTER 01

Population

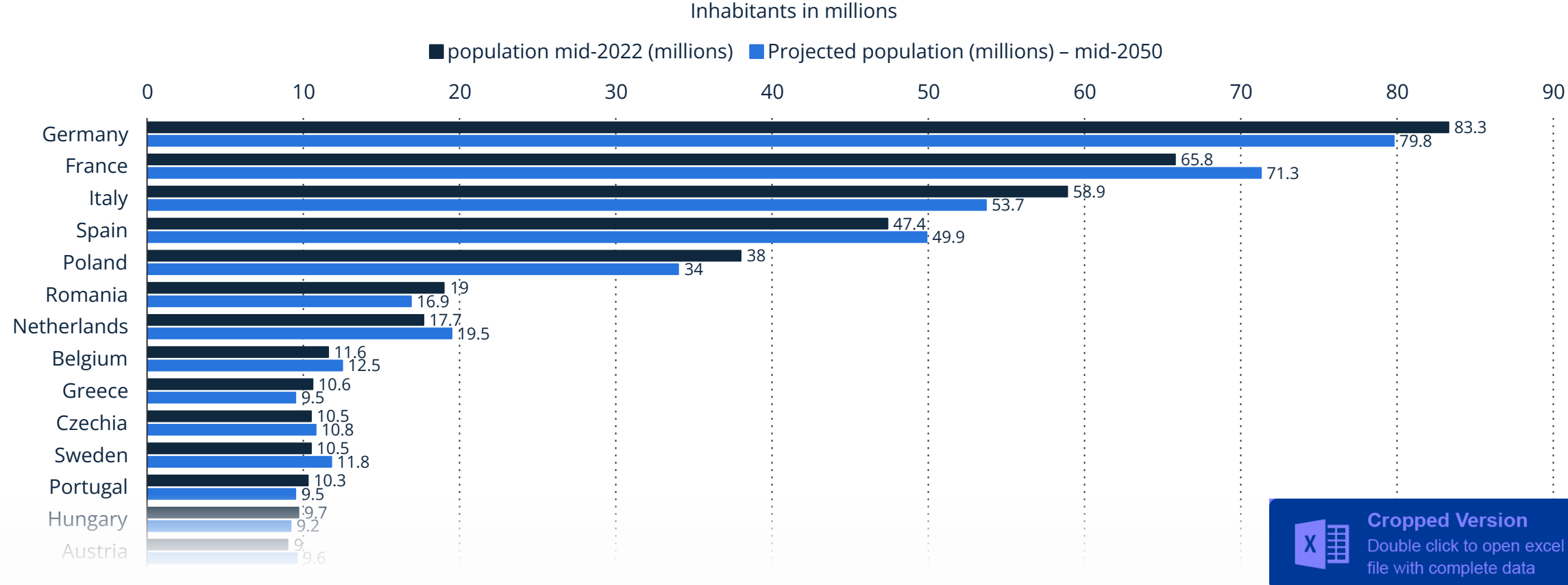
European Union: total population from 2010 to 2022 (in million inhabitants)

Total population of the European Union (EU) 2022



EU member states: total population in 2022 with a forecast for 2050, by country (in million inhabitants)

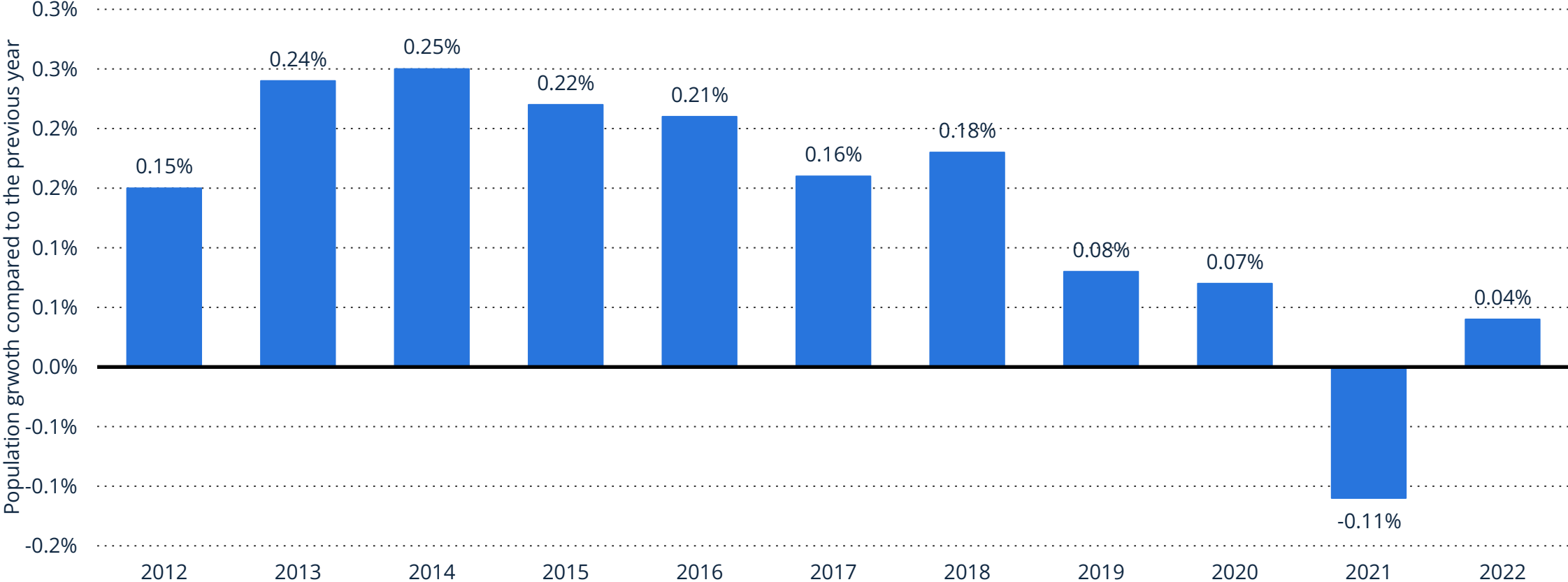
Total population of the EU member states in 2022 and 2050



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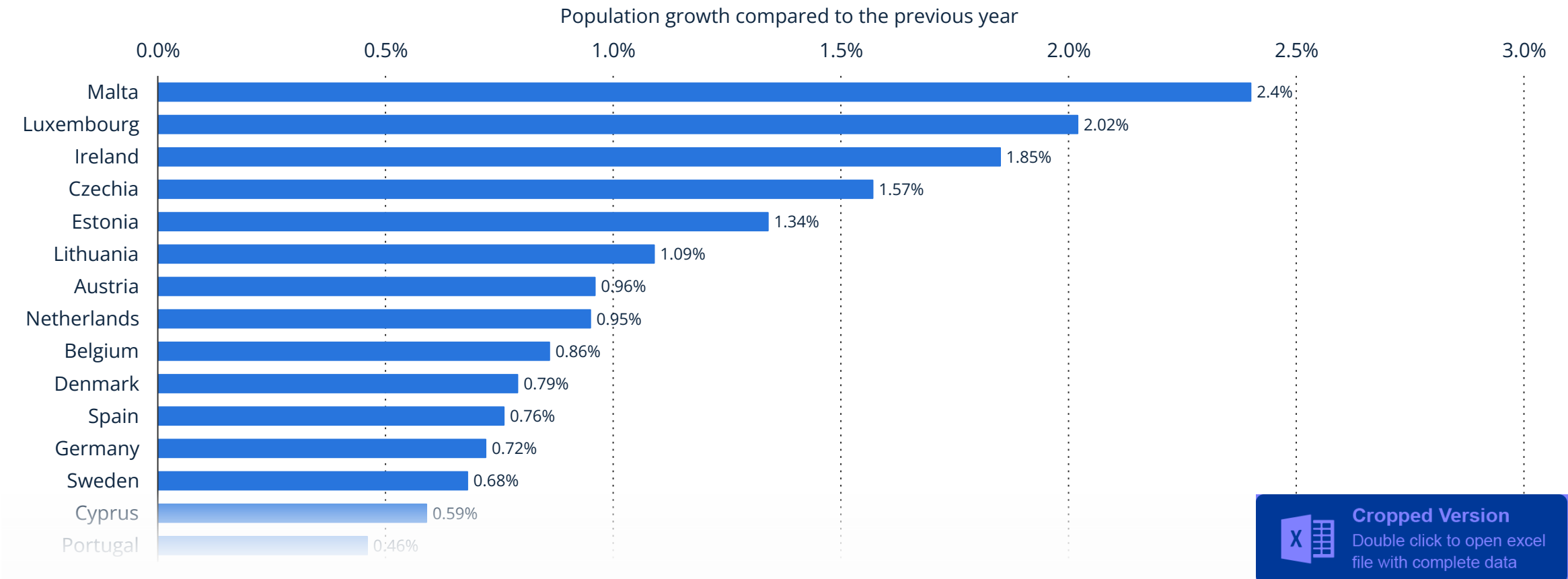
European Union: Population growth from 2012 to 2022 (compared to the previous year)

Population growth in the European Union (EU) 2022



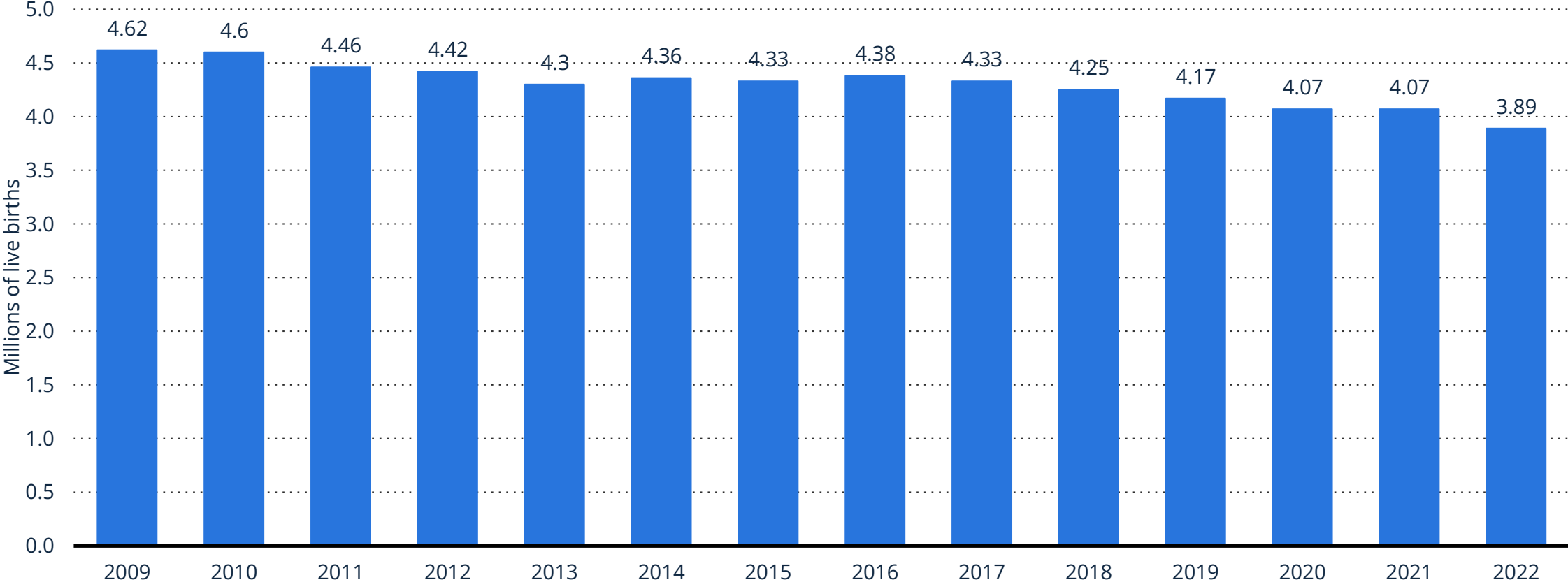
EU member states: population growth in 2022, by country (compared to the previous year)

Population growth in the EU member states in 2022



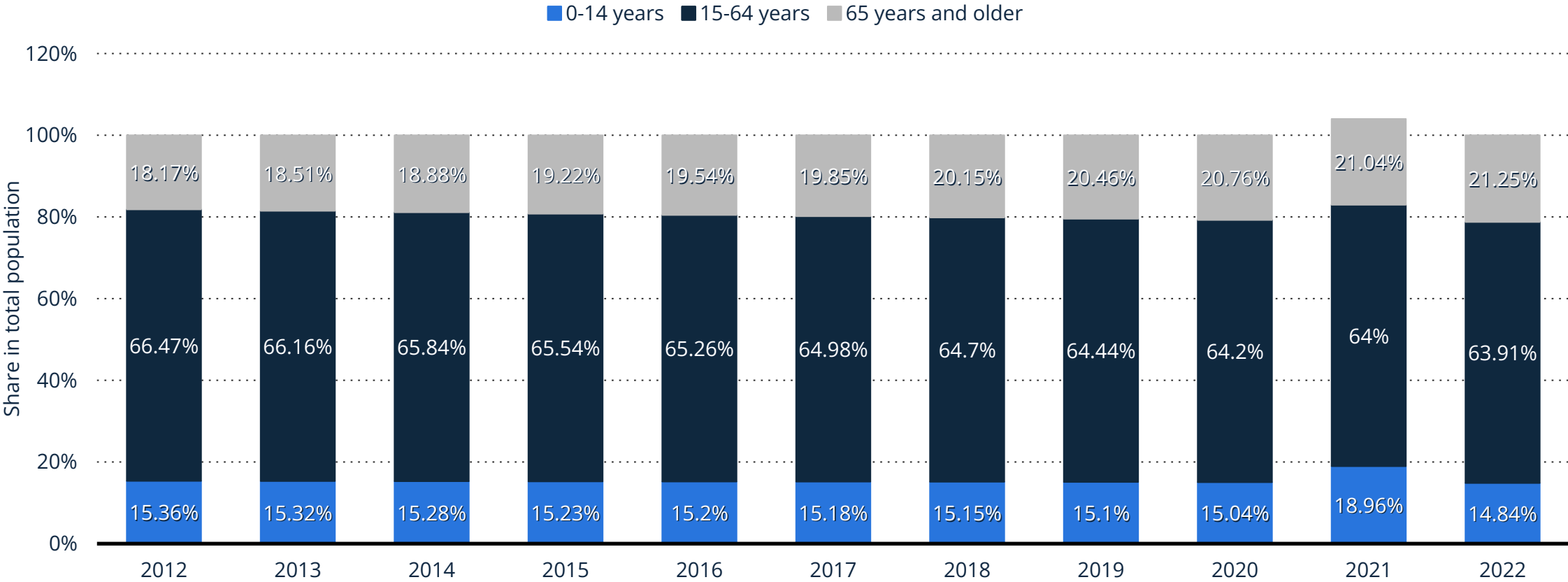
Number of live births in the European Union (EU27) from 2009 to 2022 (in millions)

Number of live births in the EU 2009-2022



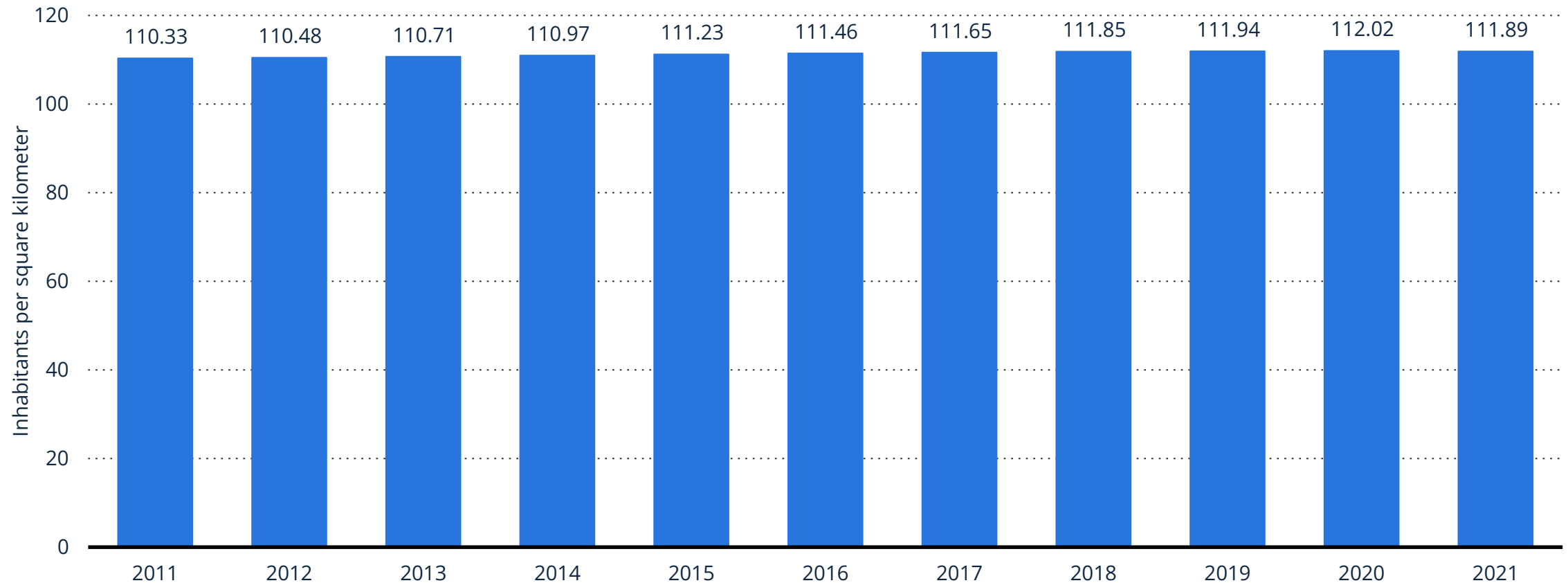
European Union: Age distribution of inhabitants from 2012 to 2022

Age distribution in the European Union (EU) in 2022



European Union: Population density from 2011 to 2021 (in inhabitants per square kilometer)

Population density in the European Union (EU) 2021

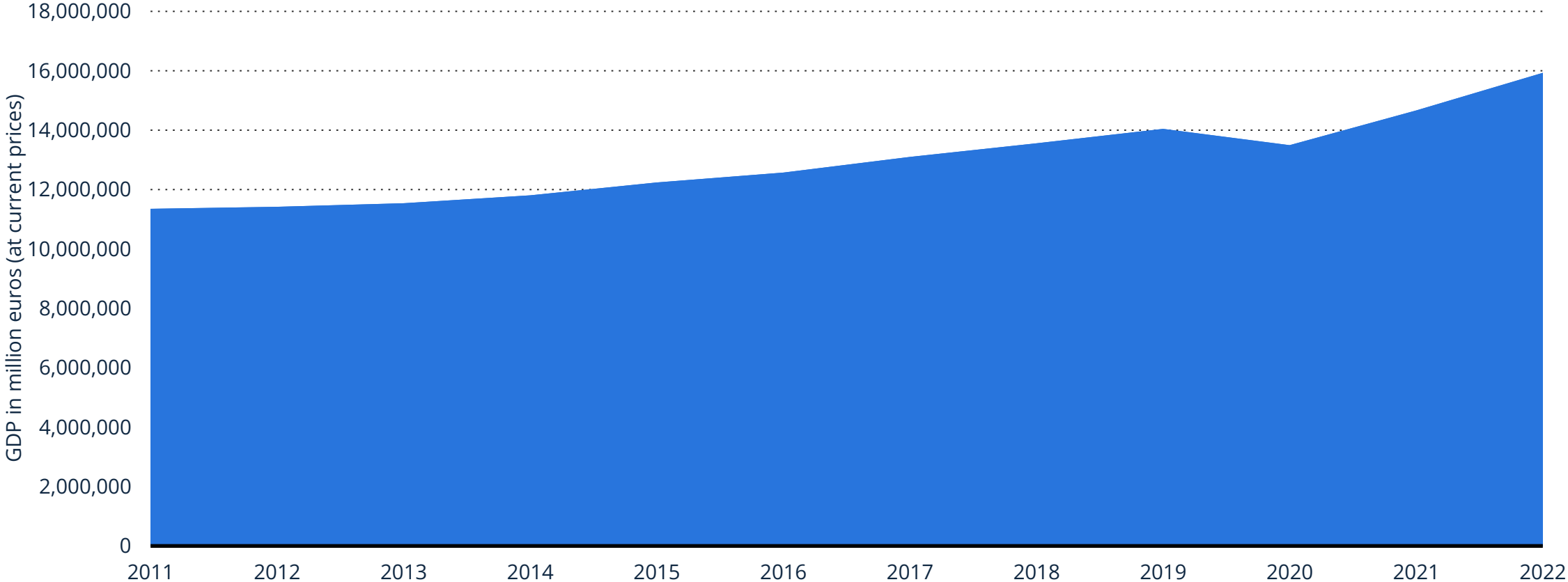


CHAPTER 02

Economy and economic indicators

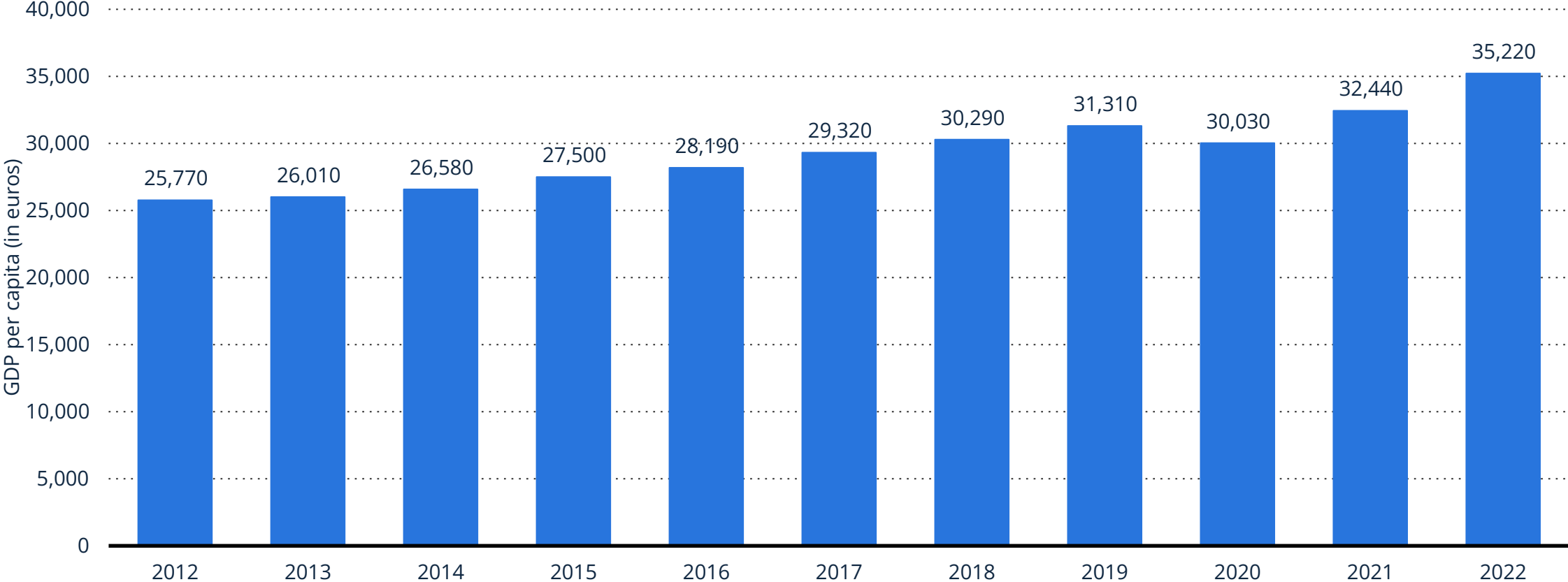
Gross domestic product of the European Union from 2011 to 2022 (in million euros at current market prices)

GDP of the European Union 2011-2022



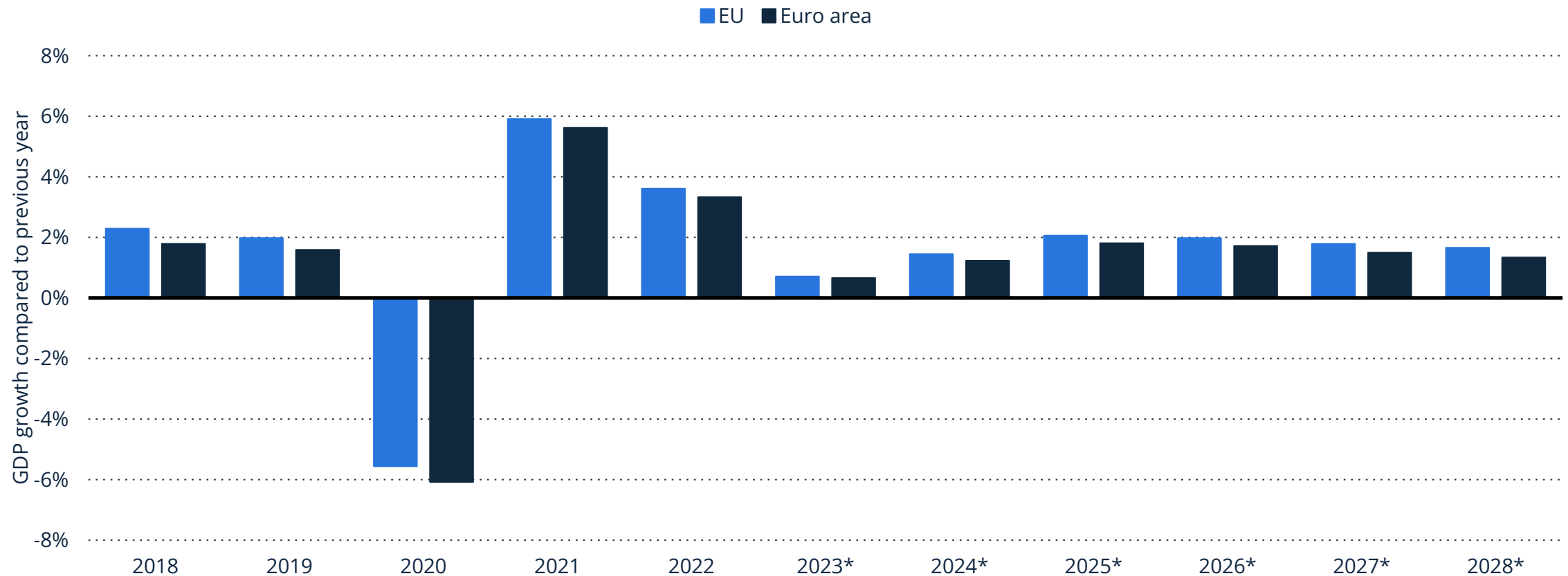
Per capita gross domestic product (GDP) in the European Union in current prices from 2012 to 2022 (in euros)

Per capita gross domestic product in the European Union in current prices in 2022



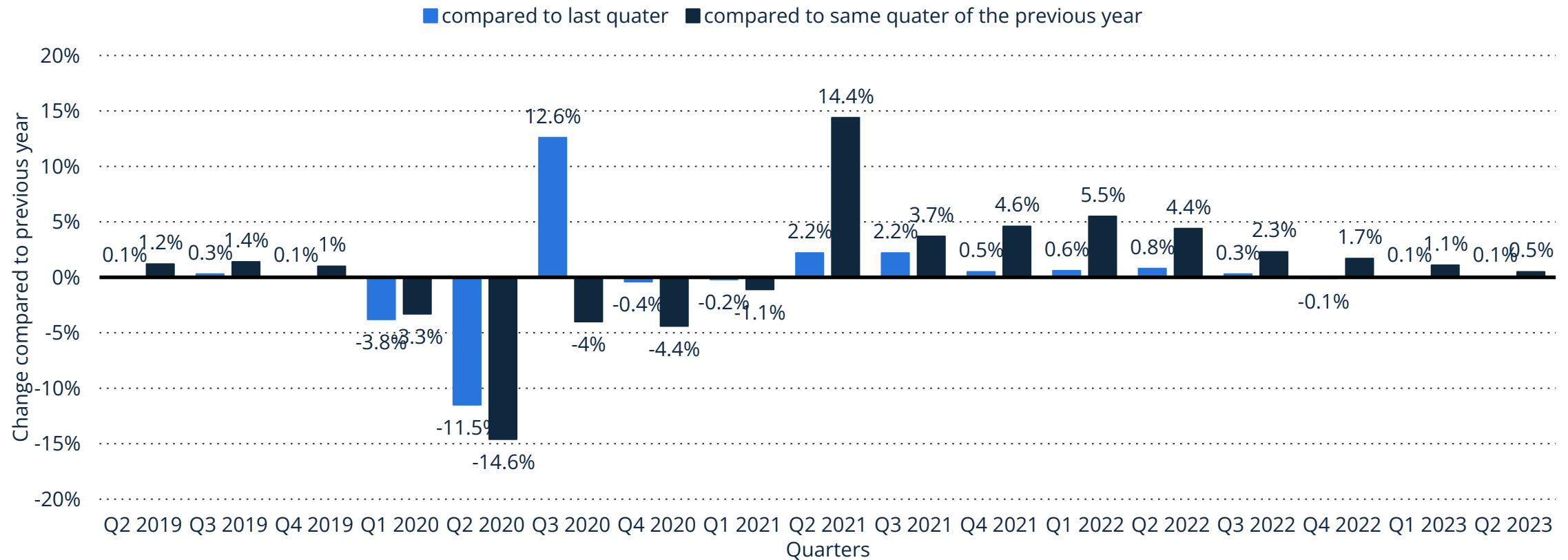
Growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in the European Union and the Euro area from 2018 to 2028 (compared to the previous year)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth in EU and Euro area 2028



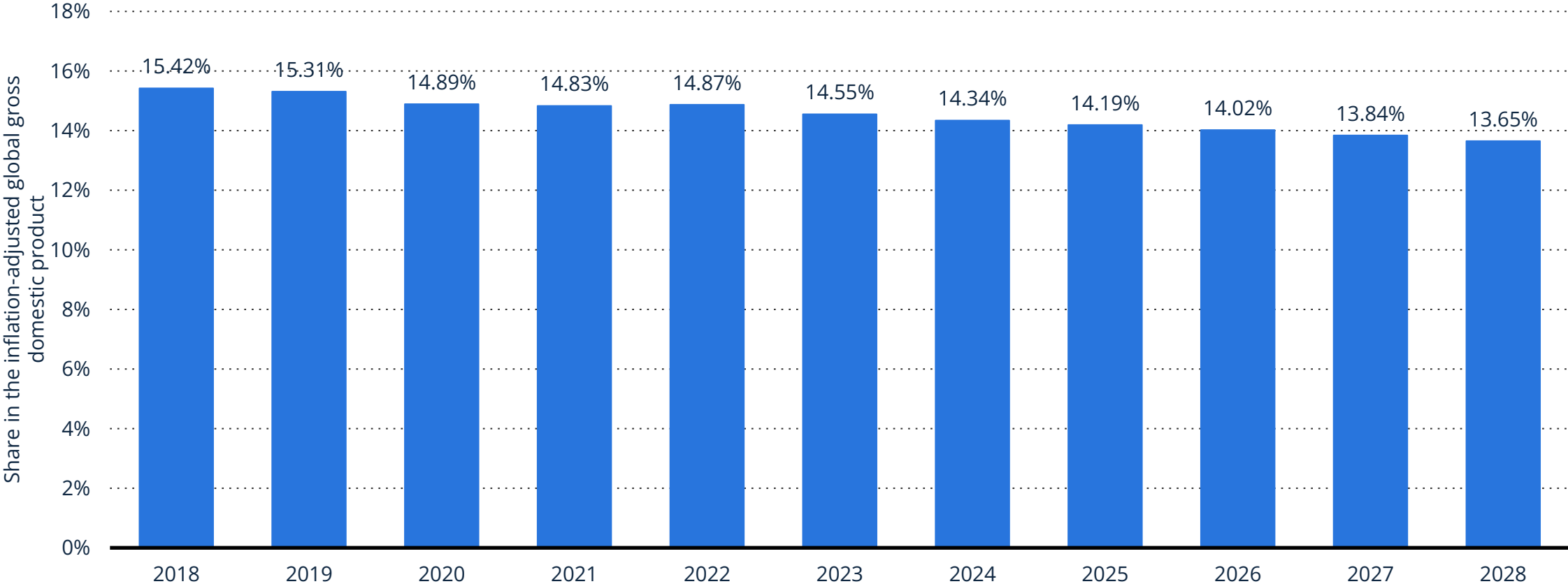
Growth of the real gross domestic product (GDP) in the Euro area from 2nd quarter 2019 to 2nd quarter 2023

GDP growth in the Euro area Q2 2023



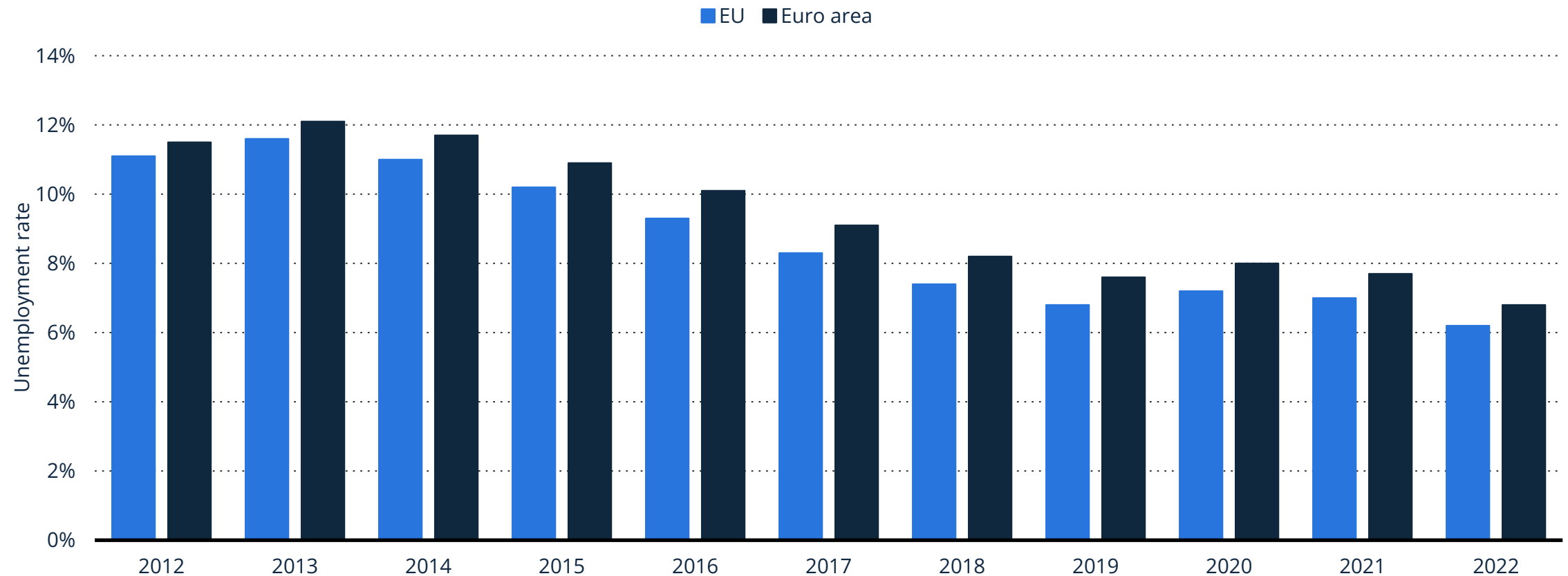
European Union: Share in global gross domestic product based on purchasing-power-parity from 2018 to 2028

Share of the EU in the global gross domestic product adjusted for purchasing power



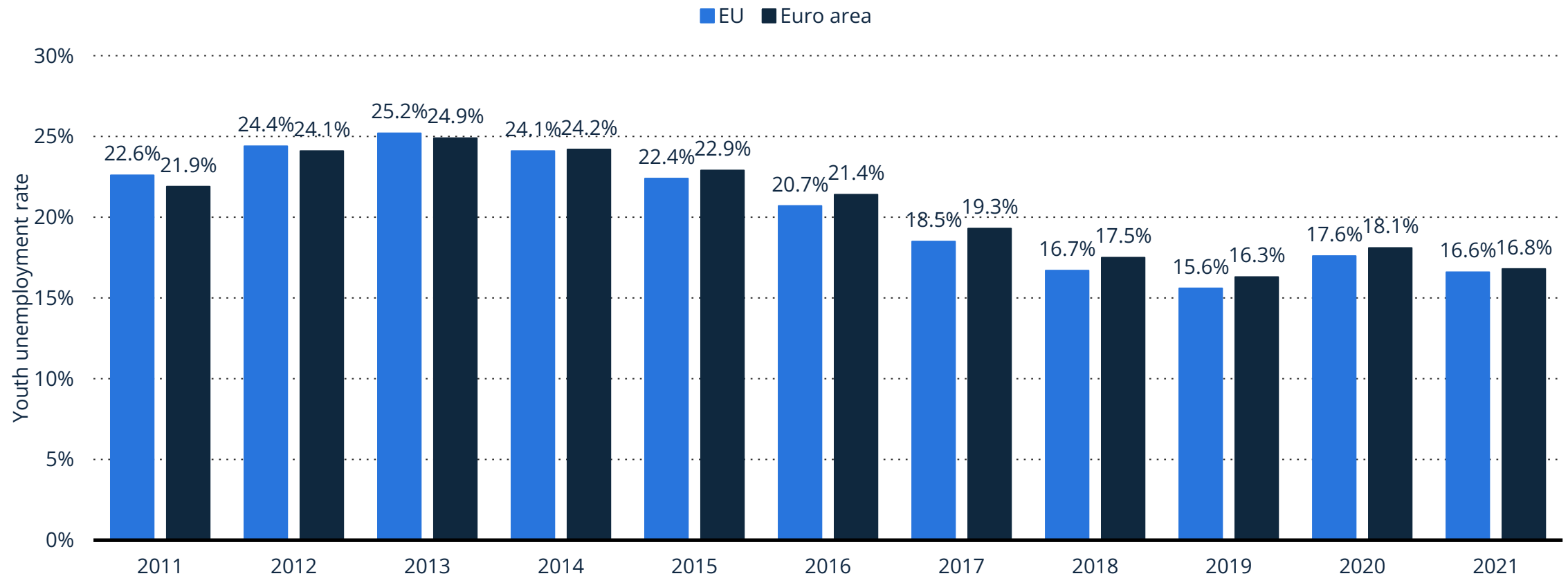
Unemployment rate in the European Union and the Euro area from 2012 to 2022

Unemployment rate in EU and Euro area 2022



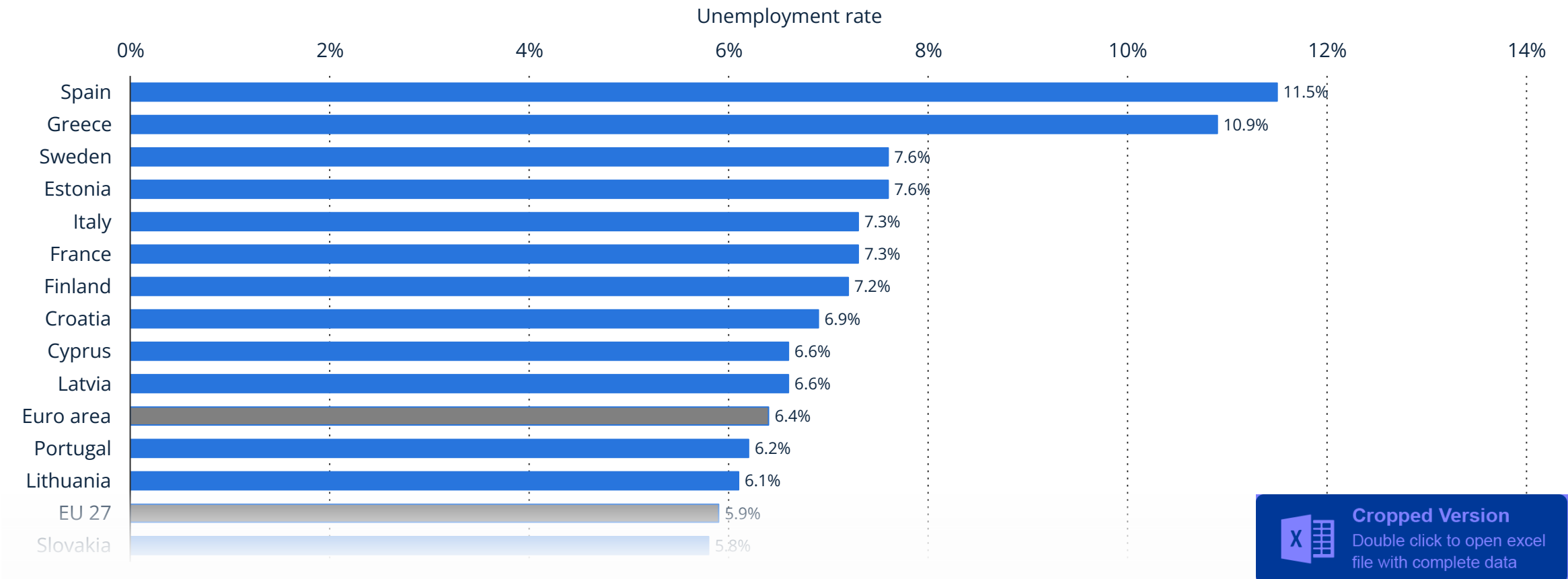
Youth unemployment rate in the European Union and the euro area from 2011 to 2021


Youth unemployment rate in the European Union and the euro area 2021



Unemployment rate in member states of the European Union in August 2023 (seasonally adjusted)

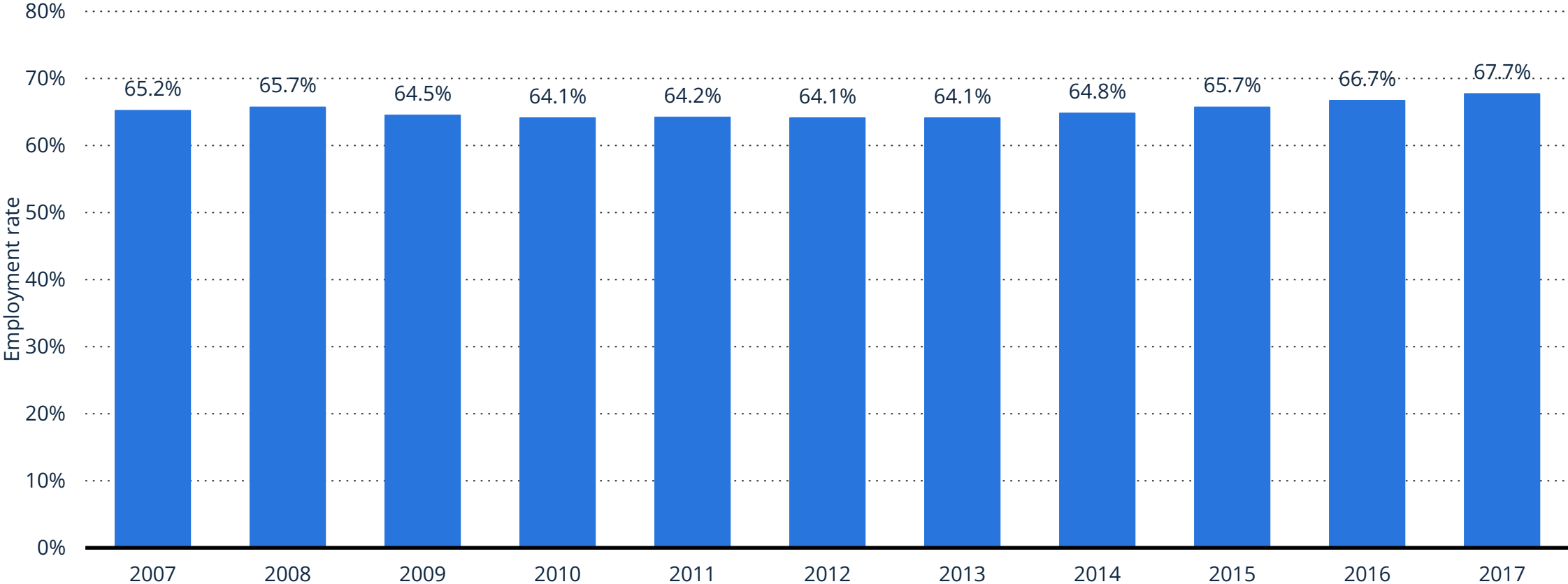
Unemployment rate in EU countries August 2023



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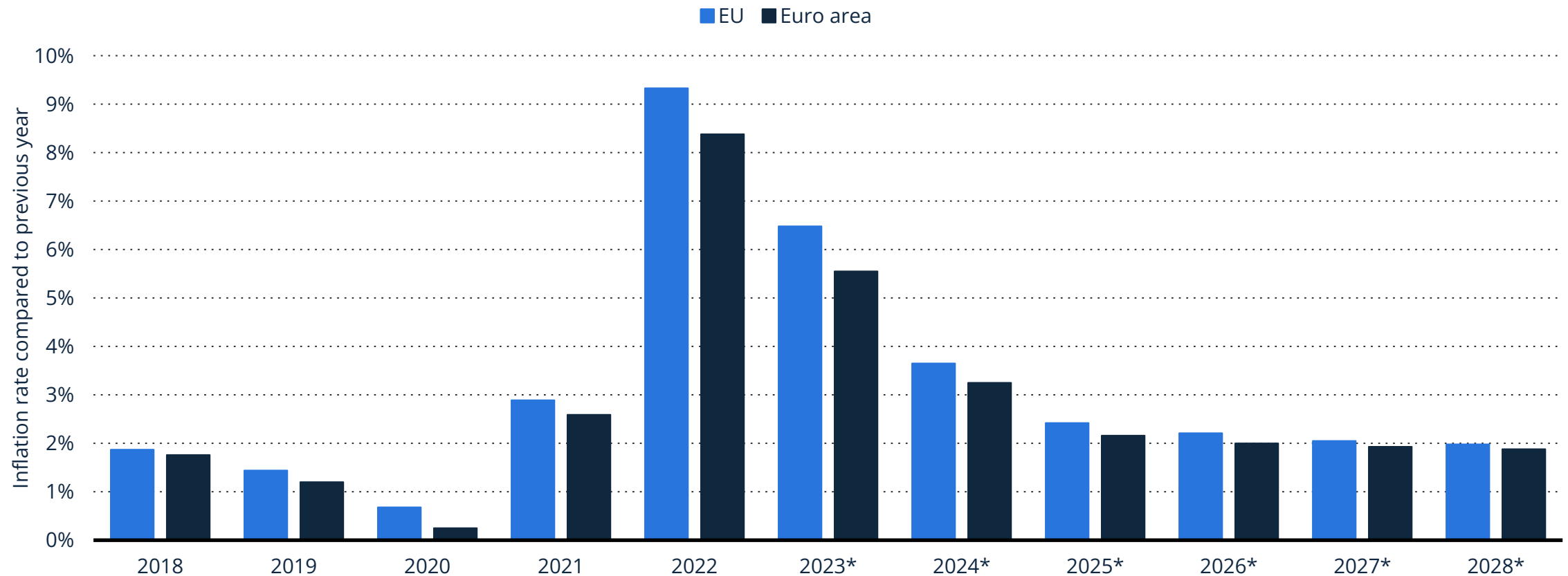
Employment rate in the European Union from 2007 to 2017

Employment rate in the European Union 2017



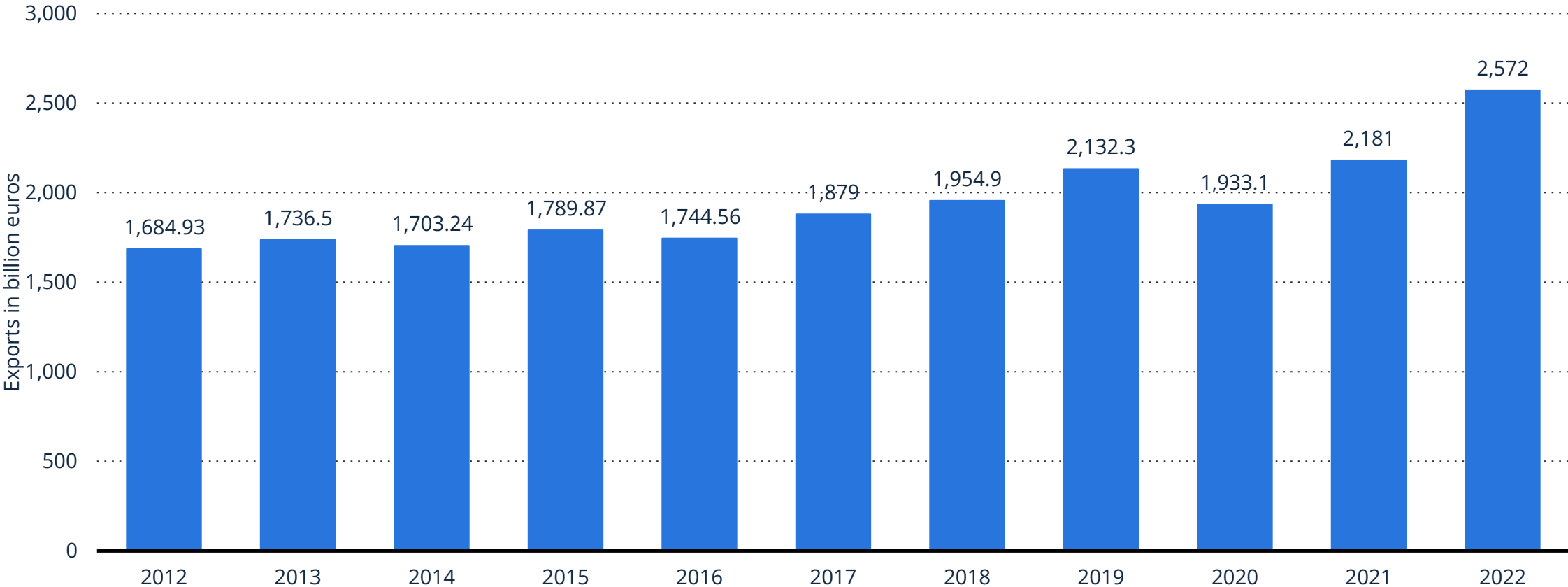
Inflation rate in the European Union and the Euro area from 2018 to 2028 (compared to the previous year)

Inflation rate in EU and Euro area 2028



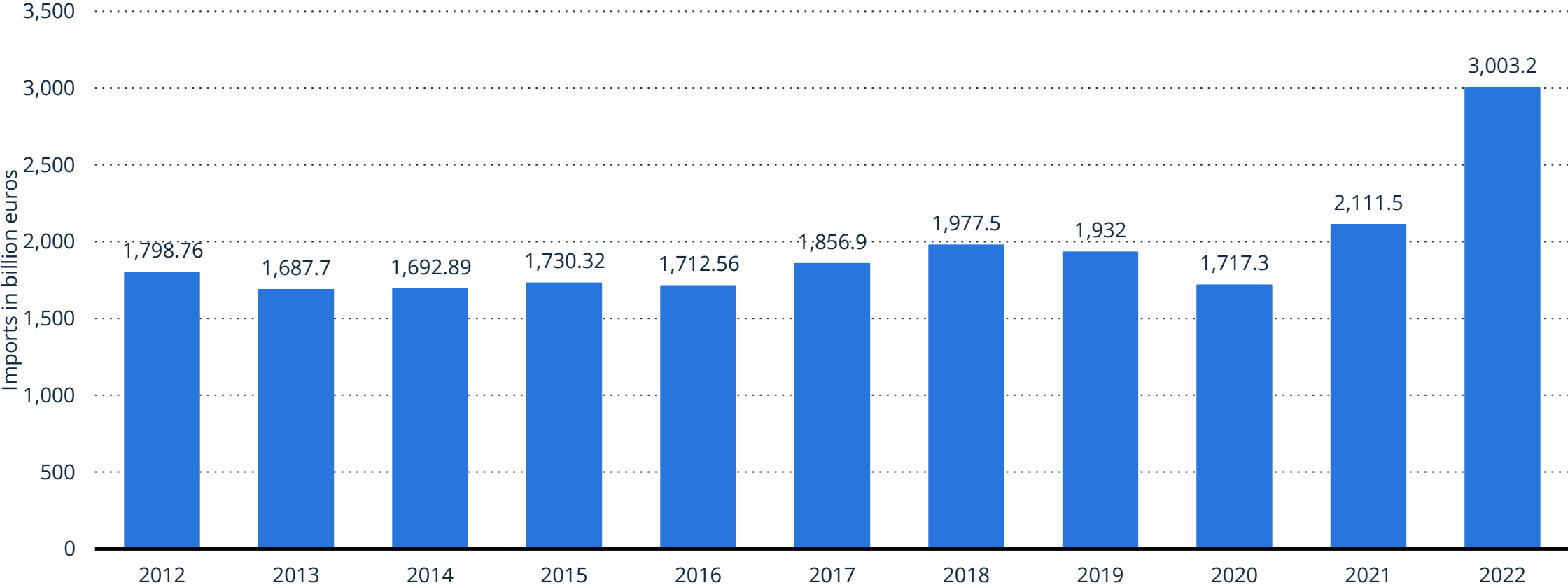
European Union: Export of goods from 2012 to 2022 (in billion euros)

Export of goods from the EU 2012-2022



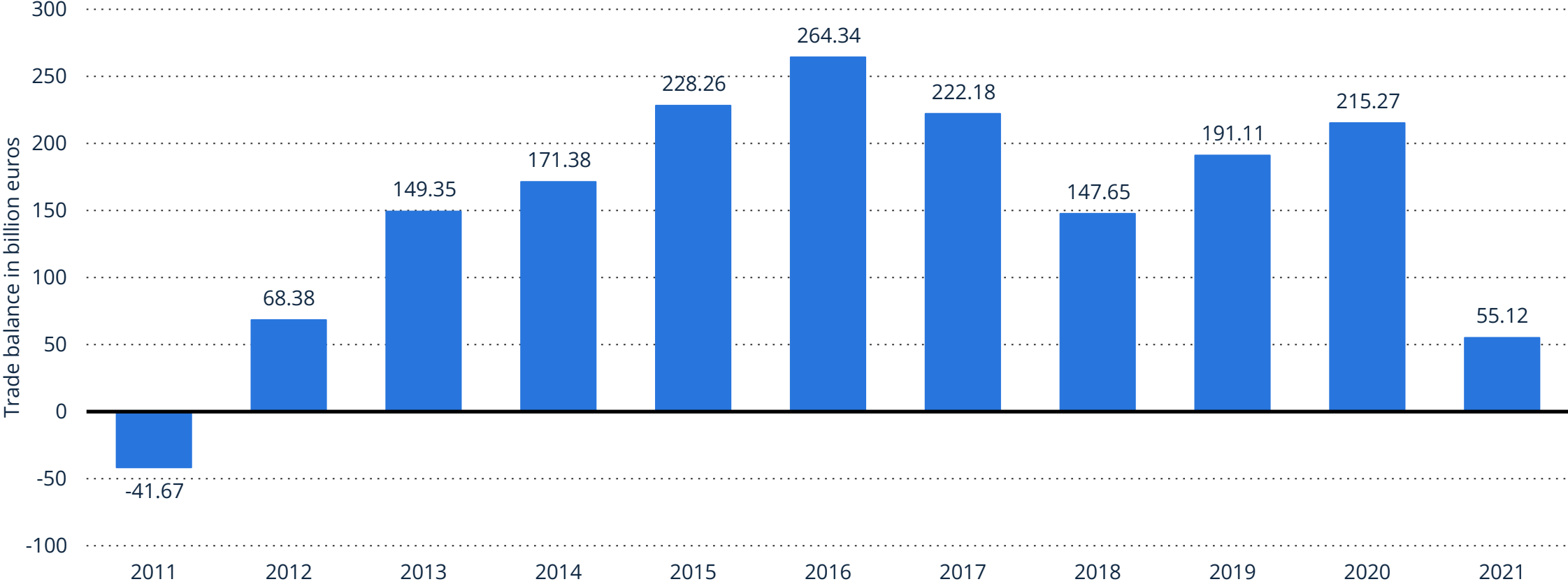
European Union: Import of goods from 2012 to 2022 (in billion euros)

Import of goods from the EU 2022



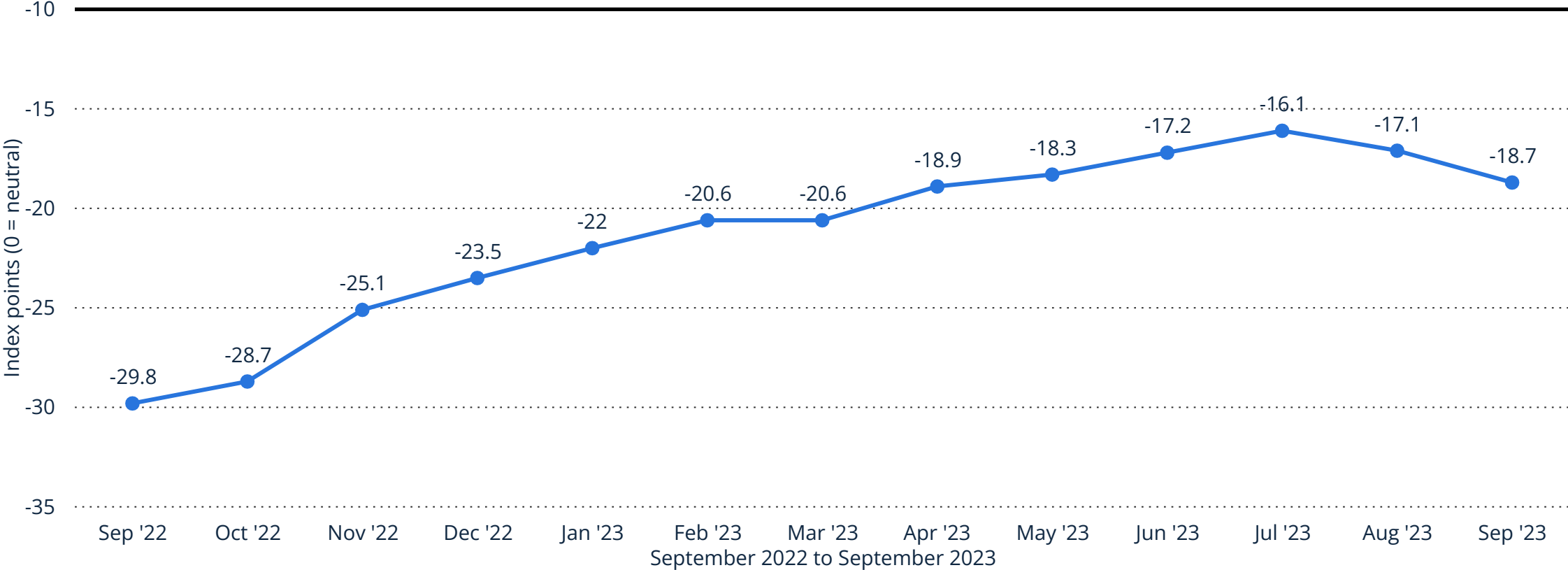
European Union: trade balance from 2011 to 2021 (in billion euros)

Trade balance of the EU 2021



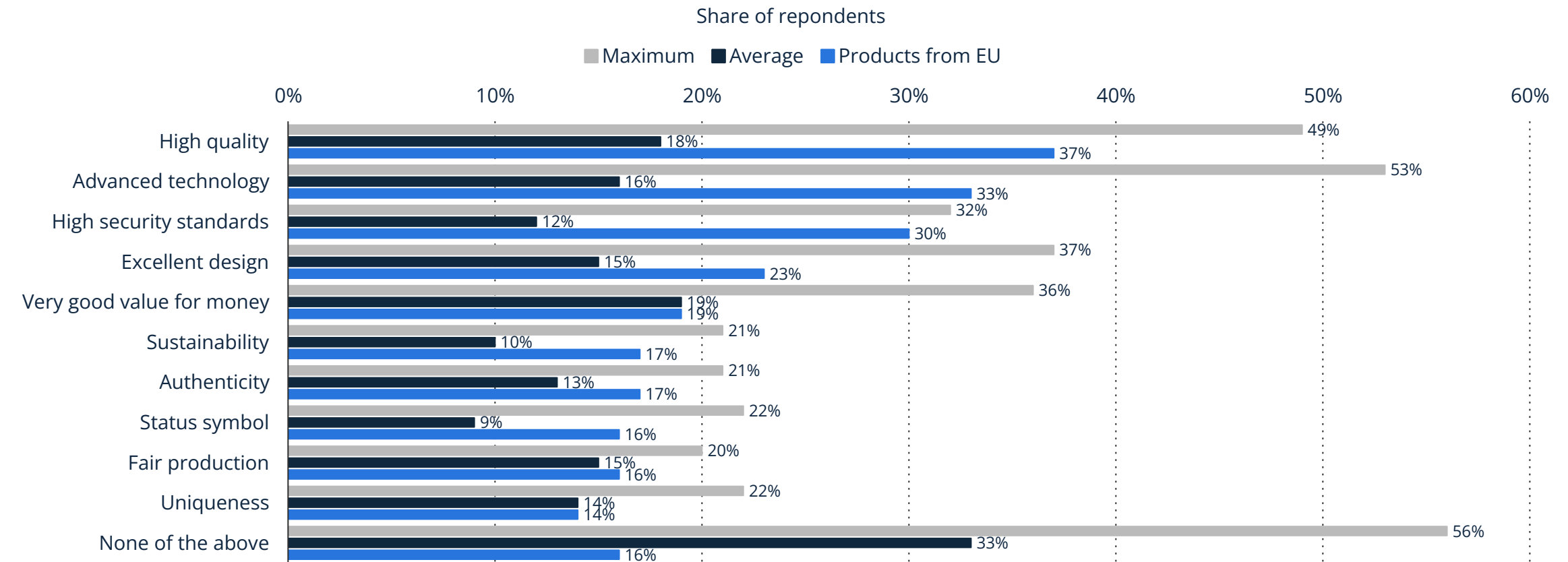
Consumer confidence in the European Union from September 2022 to September 2023 (0 = neutral)

Consumer confidence in the EU September 2023



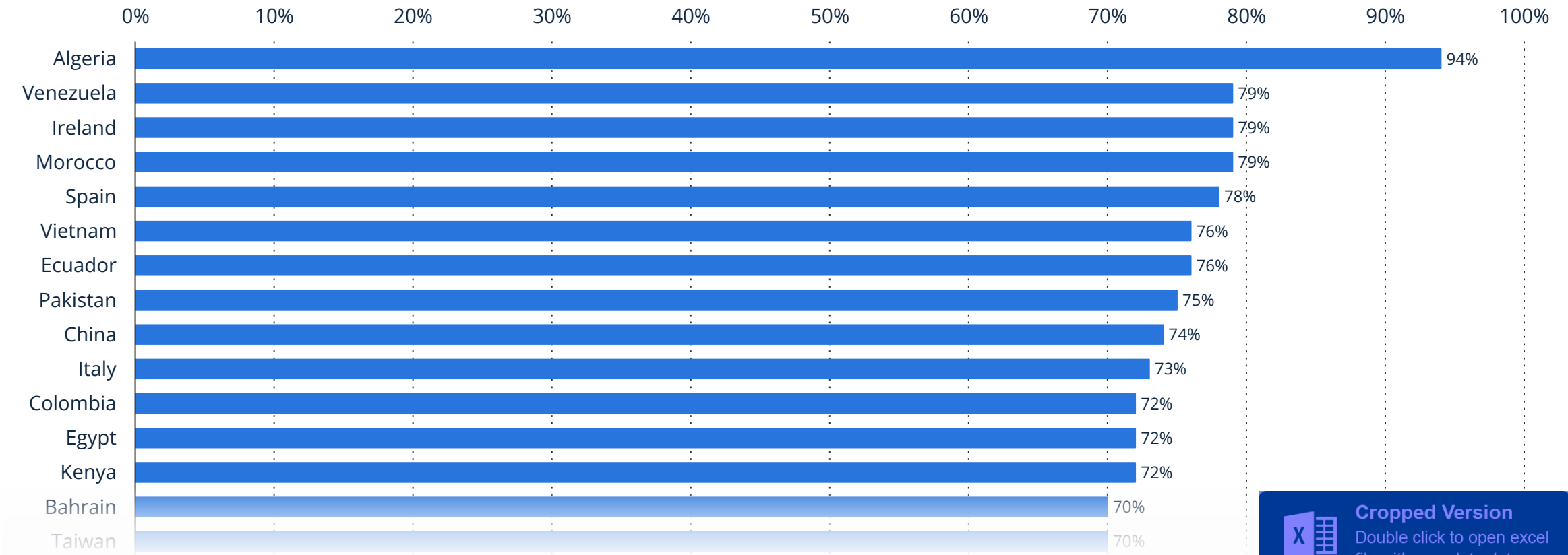
Which attributes do you associate with products made in the European Union?


Made-In Index: Attributes associated with products made in the EU 2017



Products made in the European Union: Perception in the year 2017, by country

Made-In Country Index: perception of products made in the EU, by country 2017



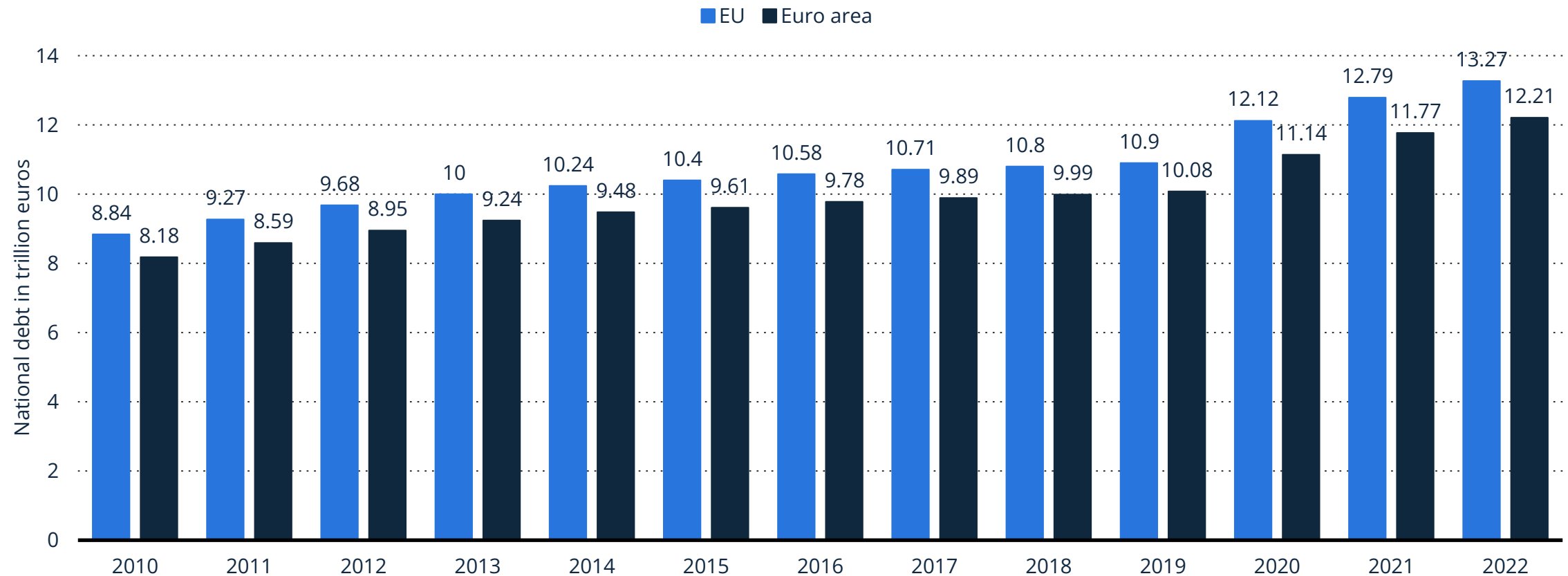
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CHAPTER 03

Finances

European Union and euro area: general gross debt from 2010 to 2022 (in trillion euros)

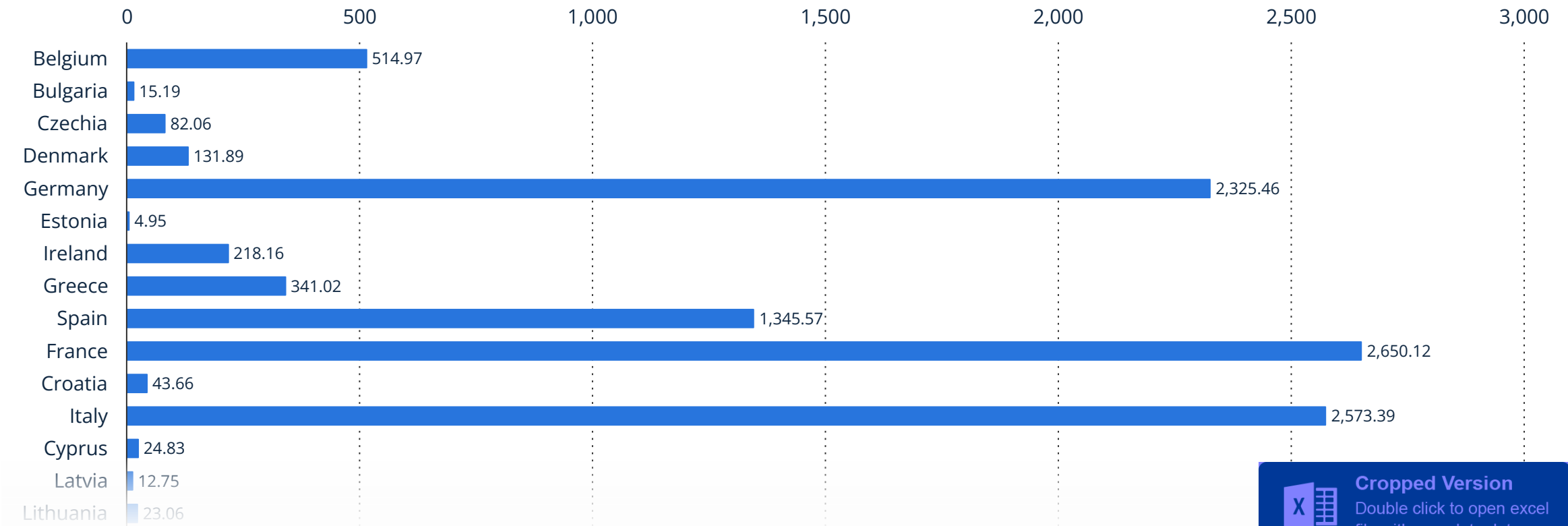
General gross debt of the European Union and the euro area 2022




National debt in the member states of the European Union in the 4rd quarter 2020 (in billion euros)

National debt in EU countries 4rd quarter 2020

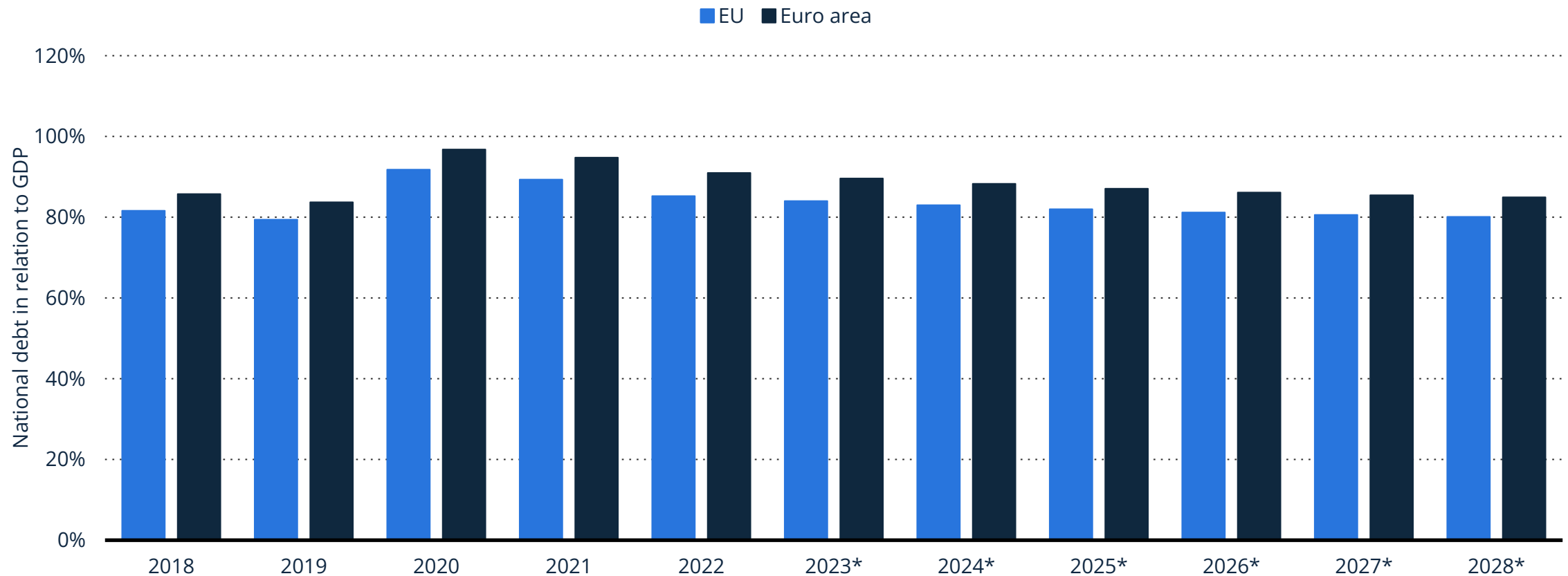
National debt in billion euros



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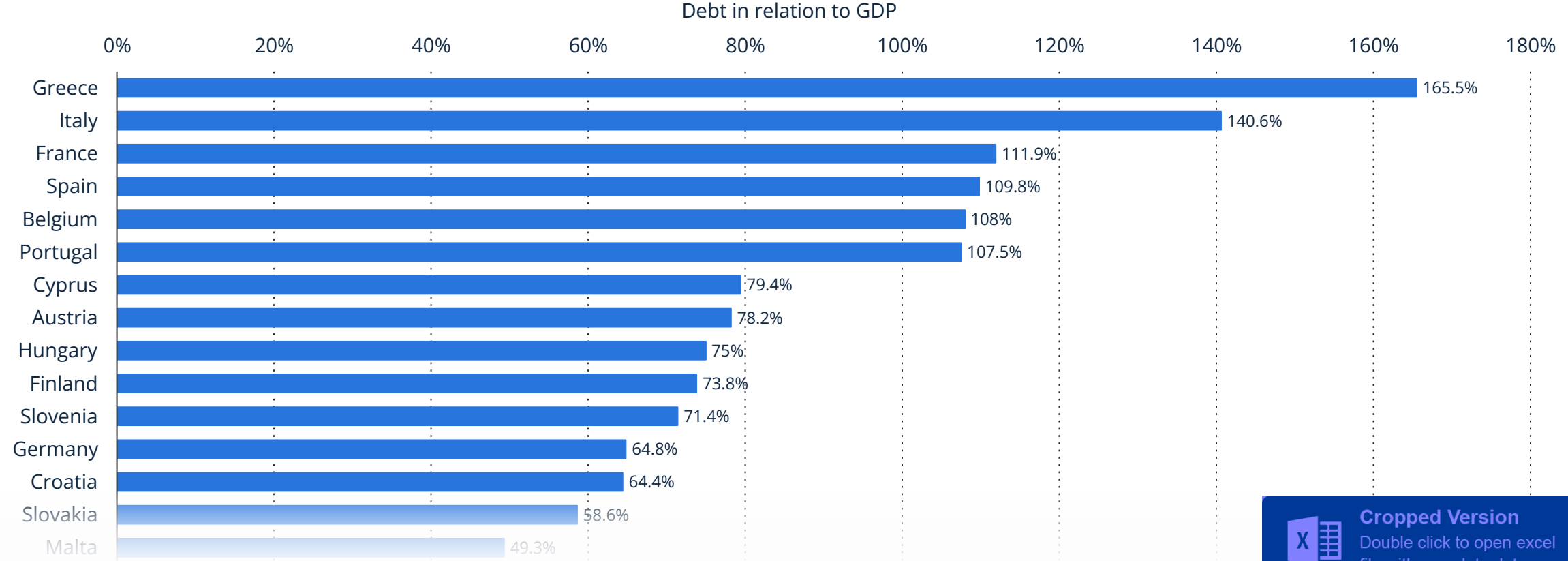
National debt of the European Union and the euro area in relation to the gross domestic product (GDP) from 2018 to 2028


National debt of the EU and the euro area in relation to the GDP 2028



Government debt in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) in European Union countries in the 3rd quarter of 2023

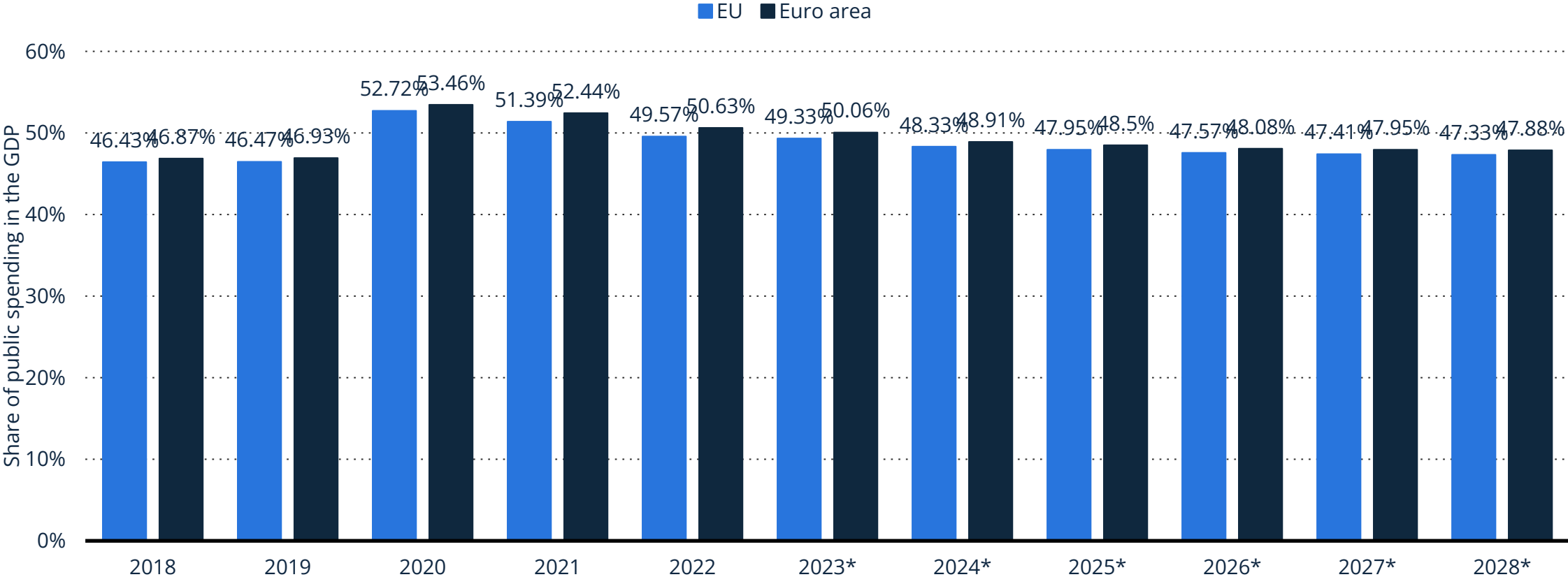
Government debt in EU countries in relation to gross domestic product (GDP) Q3 2023



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European Union and euro area: public spending as a share of GDP from 2018 to 2028

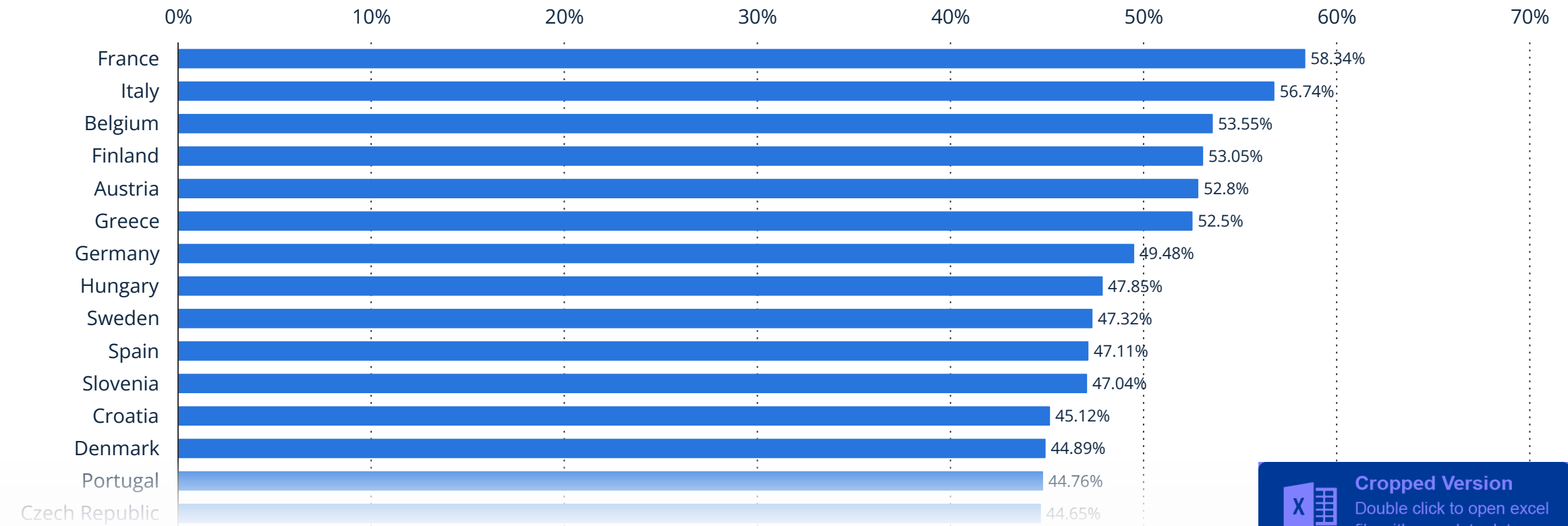
Public spending of the European Union and the euro area as share of GDP 2028




Public spending ratio in the member states of the European Union in 2022

Public spending ratio in EU countries 2022

Public spending ratio



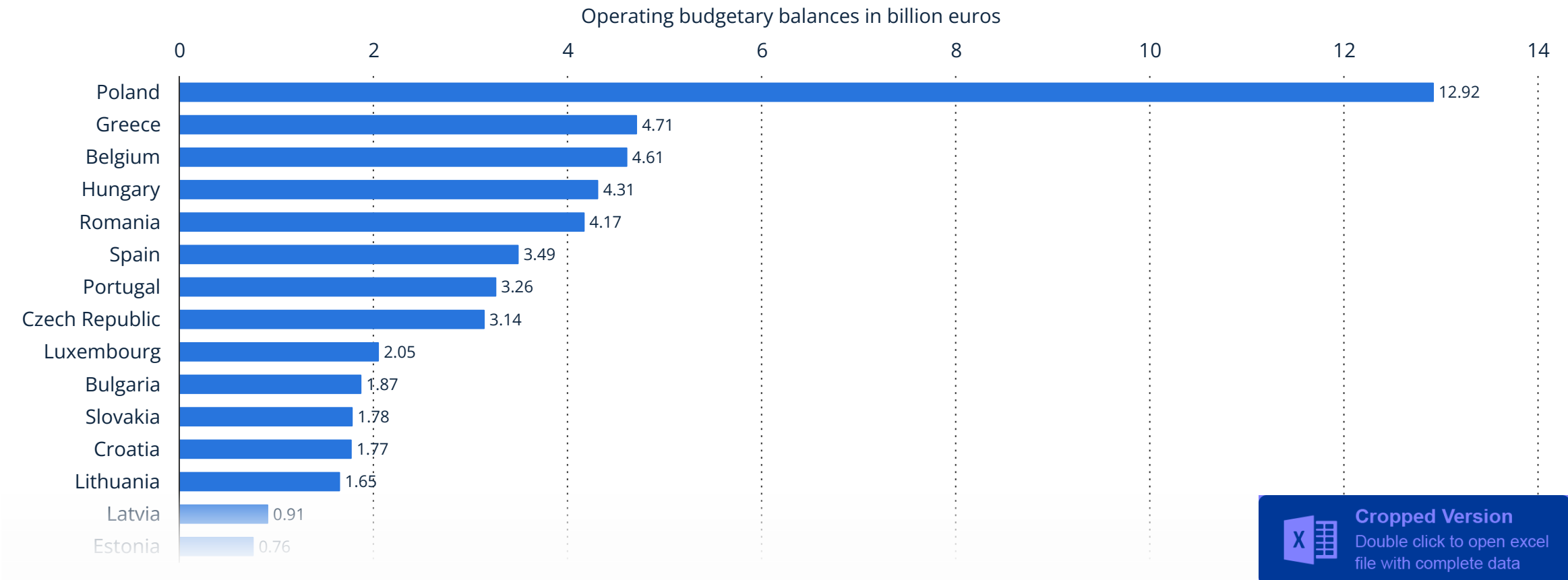
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CHAPTER 04

EU budget

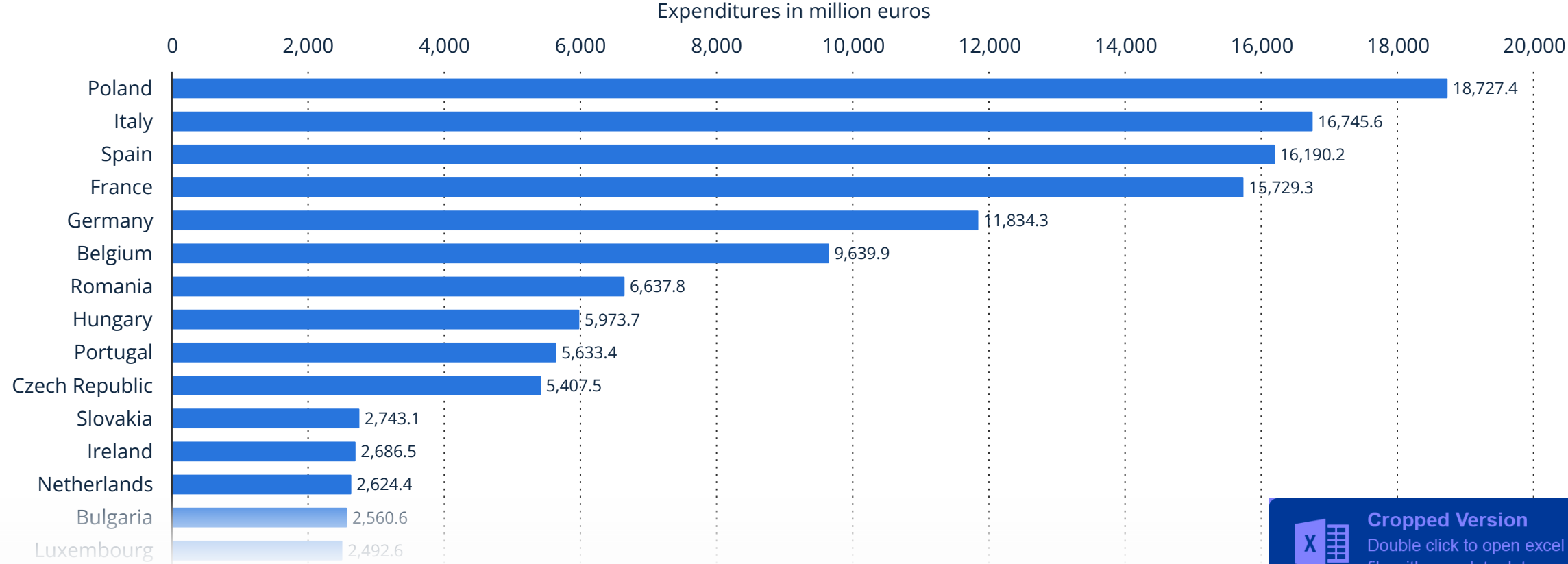
European Union: operating budgetary balances in 2021, by member state (in billion euros)


EU operating budgetary balances in 2021, by member state



European Union: budget expenditures in 2021, by member state (in million euros)

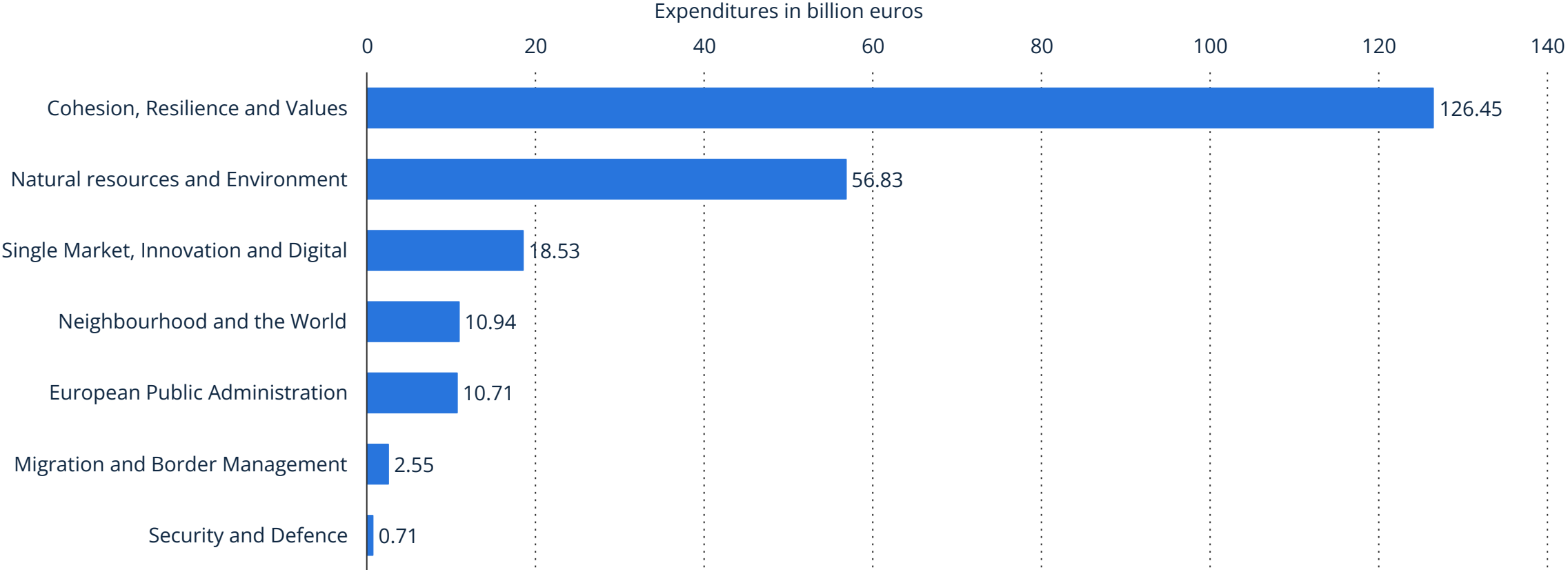
EU budget expenditures in 2021, by member state



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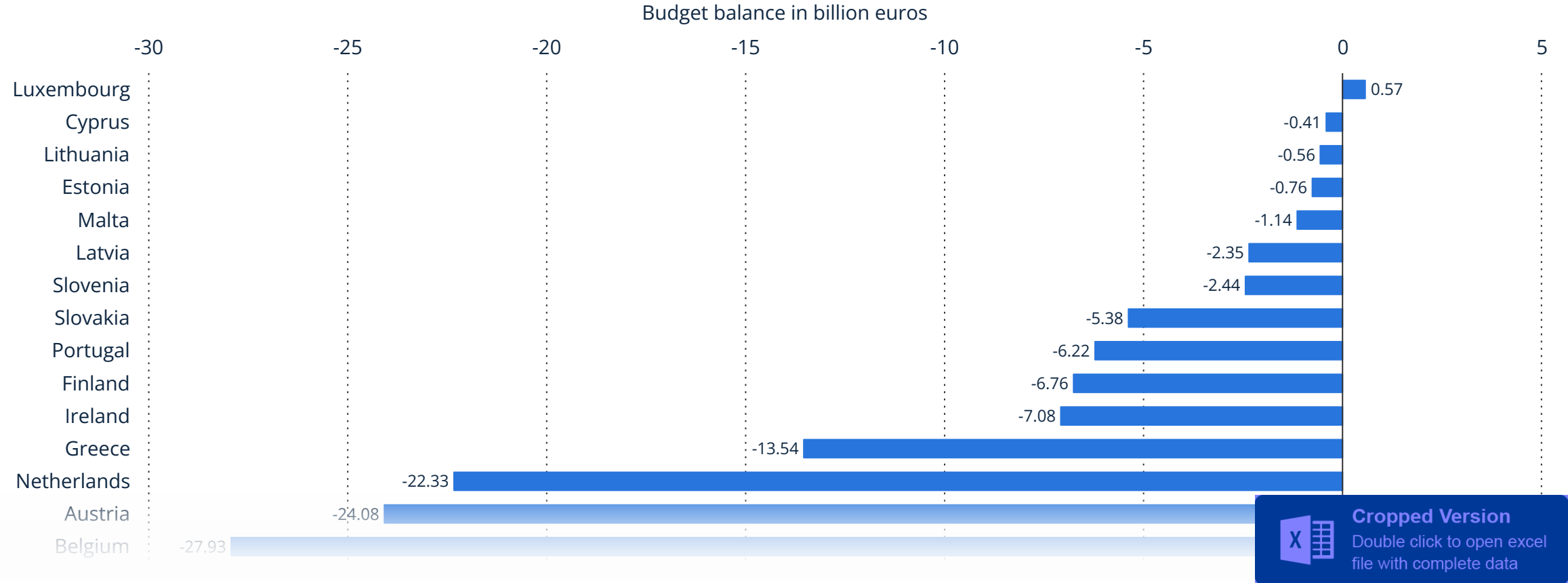
European Union: budget expenditures in 2021, by purpose (in billion euros)

EU budget expenditures in 2021, by purpose



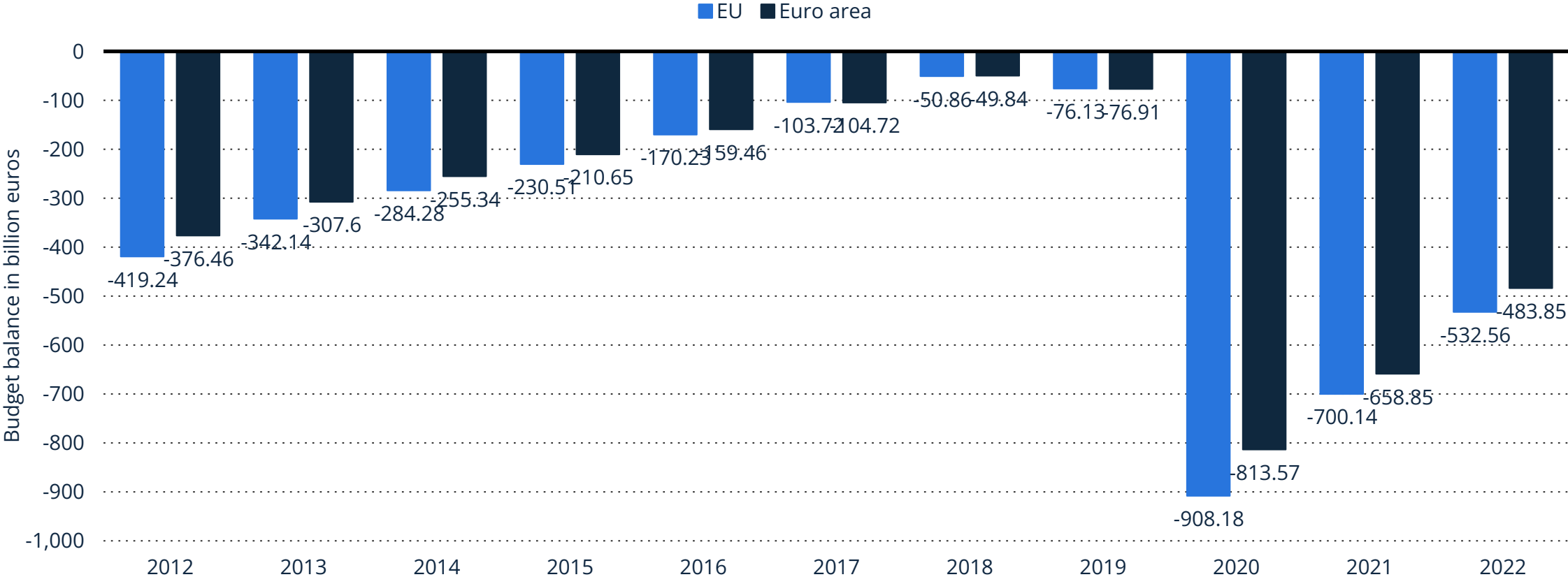
Budget balance of the European Union member states in 2021 (in billion euros)

Budget balance of the European Union member states 2021



European Union and euro area: budget balance from 2012 to 2022 (in billion euros)

Budget balance of the European Union and the euro area 2022



Sources

Dalia Research
European Commission
Eurostat
IMF
Population Reference Bureau
Statista Survey
World Bank