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Impacts of Globalization on the Developing Countries

# Tiger Cub Economies

Presented by Angelika Bürger & Daniel Císař



# Outline

## Part 1: Overview

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- What are the Tiger Cubs?
- What about the data?

## Part 2: Case studies

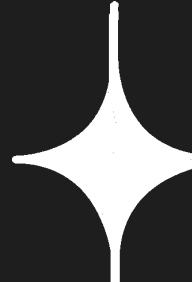
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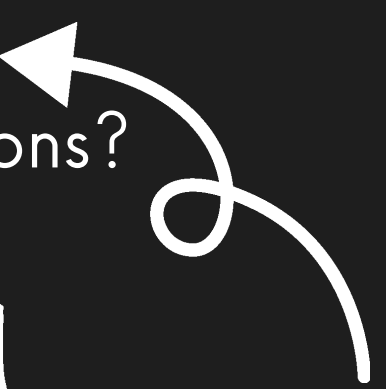
- The digital economy in Malaysia
- Emigration from the Philippines

## Part 3: Let's sum up

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- Quiz time!
- Any questions?

 Stay tuned!



Part 1:

# Overview

- What are the Tiger Cubs?
- What about the data?

# What are the Tiger Cubs?



Indonesia

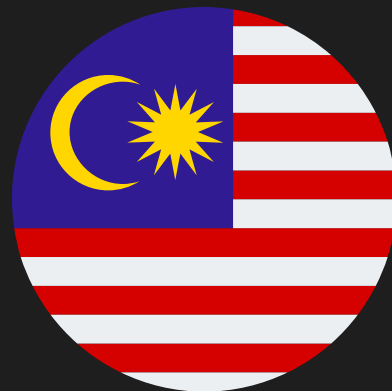


Philippines



Vietnam

Malaysia



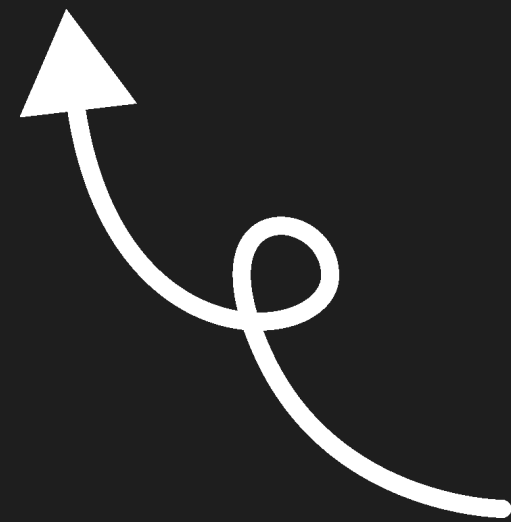
Thailand



# What are the Tiger Cubs?

Why are they called like that?

- They're following the similar economic growth of the original Asian Tigers
  - Hong Kong, Singapore, Taiwan, South Korea
  - From primarily agrarian to highly developed, high-income industrialized economies in a few decades (1950 - 1990)



... that's exactly what the Tiger Cubs are doing today!

# What about the data?

## Population & Area 2019

Country	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Vietnam
Population	275,122,131	33,519,406	110,818,325	69,480,520	102,789,598
Area	1,904,569 sq km	329,847 sq km	300,000 sq km	513,120 sq km	331,210 sq km

The total population of 591,729,980 (7.59% of the world's population)

The total area of 3,378,746 sq km (0.66% of the world's area)

# What about the data?

Capitals

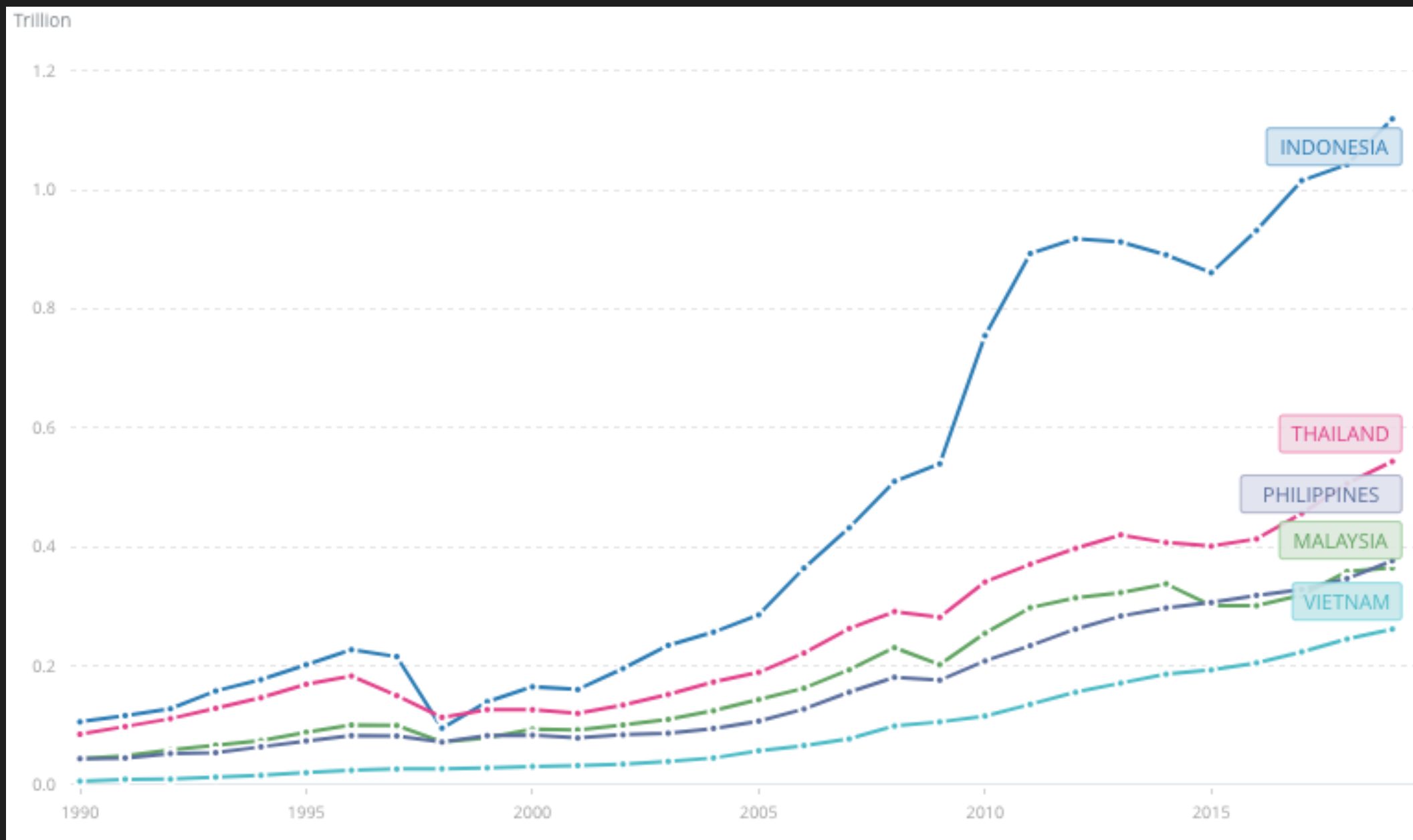




# What about the data?

## GDP 2019

The total GDP of USD 2.66 trillion  
(3.03% of the world's GDP)

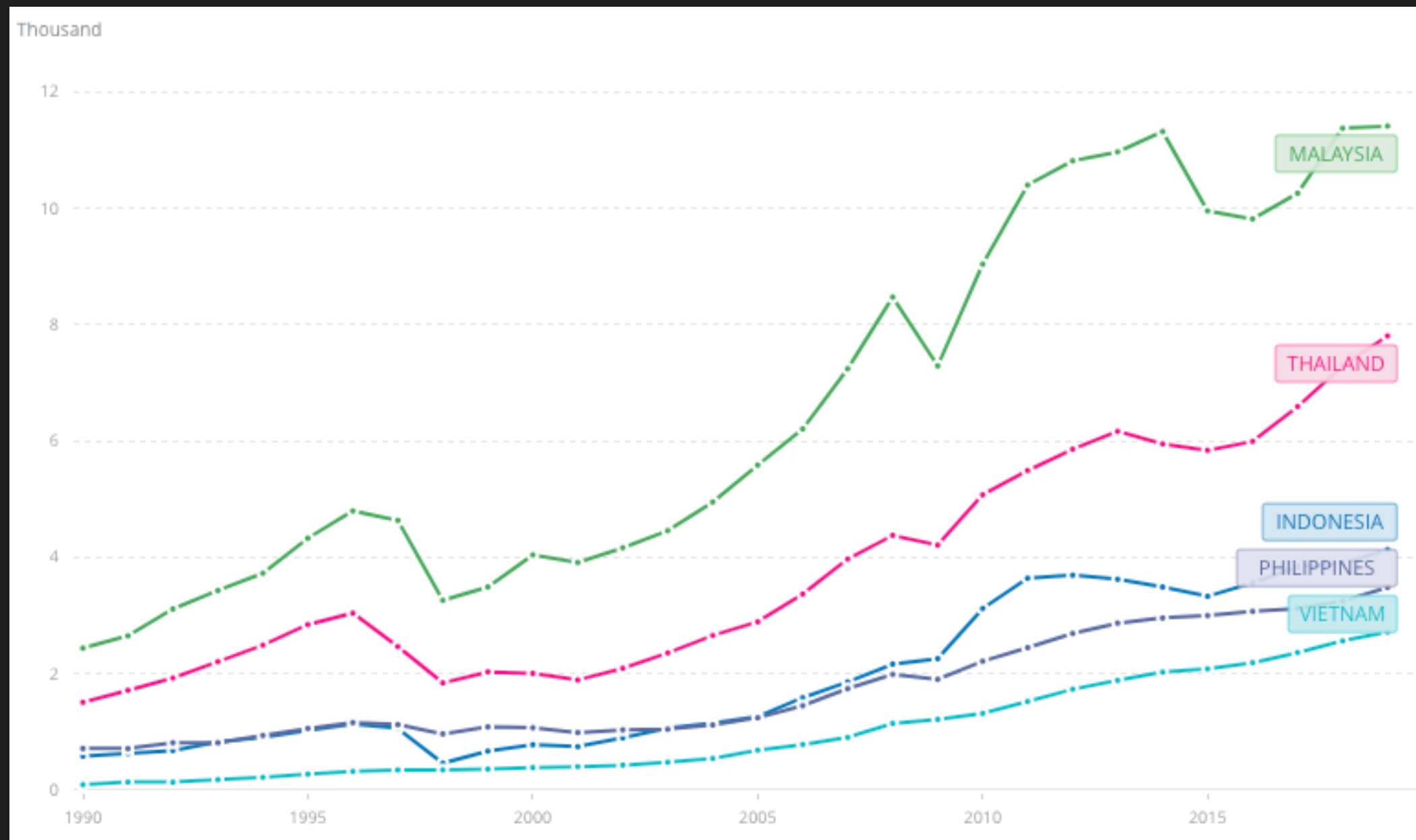


Country	GDP (current USD)
Indonesia	1,119,190.78 million
Malaysia	364,681.37 million
Philippines	376,795.51 million
Thailand	543,548.97 million
Vietnam	261,921.24 million

(World Bank, 2019)

# What about the data?

## GDP per capita 2019

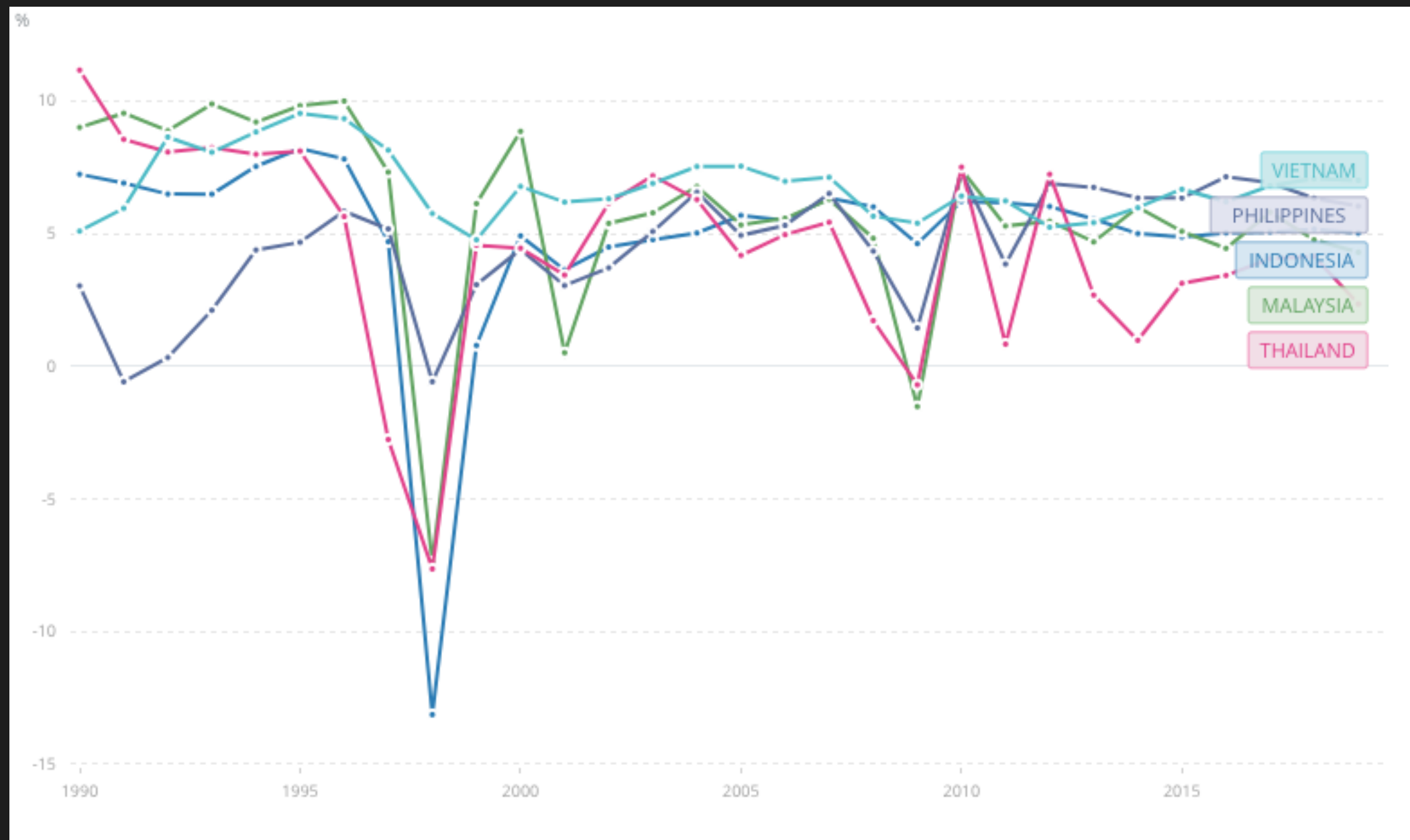


(World Bank, 2019)

Country	GDP per capita (current USD)
Indonesia	4,135.6
Malaysia	<b>11,414.2</b>
Philippines	3,485.1
Thailand	7,806.7
Vietnam	2,715.3

# What about the data?

## GDP growth 2019



Country	GDP growth rate (annual %)
Indonesia	5.0
Malaysia	4.3
Philippines	6.0
Thailand	2.4
Vietnam	7.0

(World Bank, 2019)

# What about the **data**?

## Exports & Imports 2019

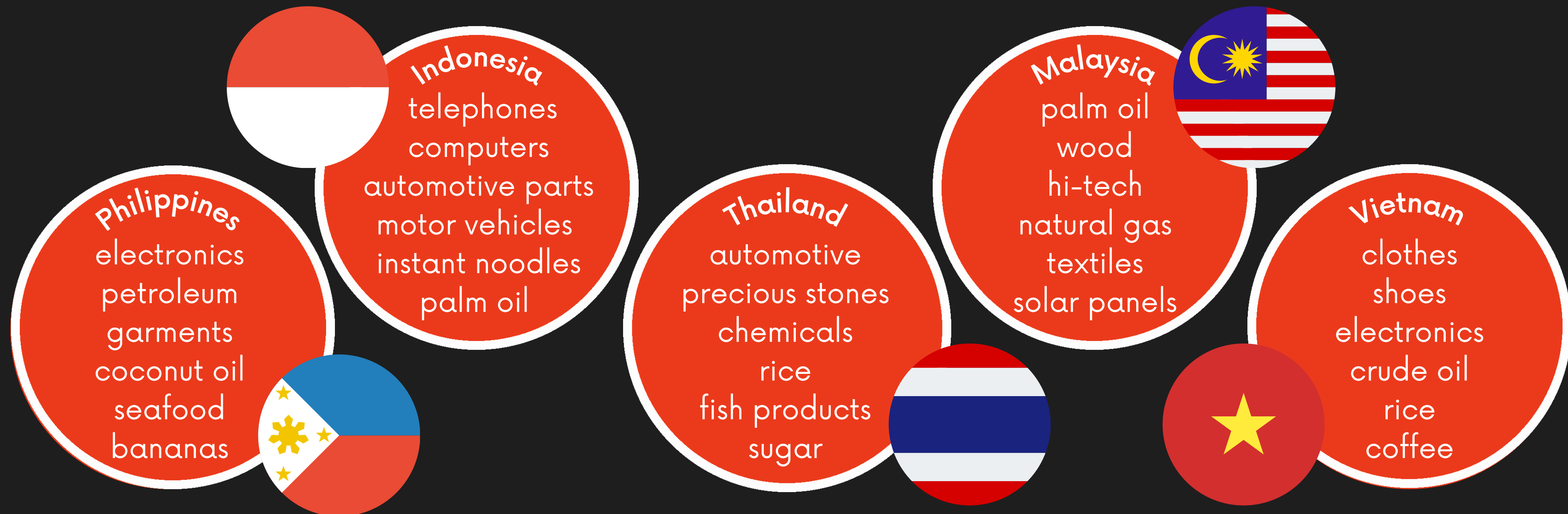
Country	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Vietnam
Exports (current USD)	206,015.22 million	237,847.47 million	106,783.79 million	<b>324,875.16 million</b>	279,720.23 million
Imports (current USD)	211,480.97 million	210,711.28 million	151,723.95 million	<b>275,171.19 million</b>	271,362.71 milion

The total exports of **USD 1.16 trillion** (4.66% of the world's exports)

The total imports of **USD 1.12 trillion** (4.59% of the world's imports)

# What about the data?

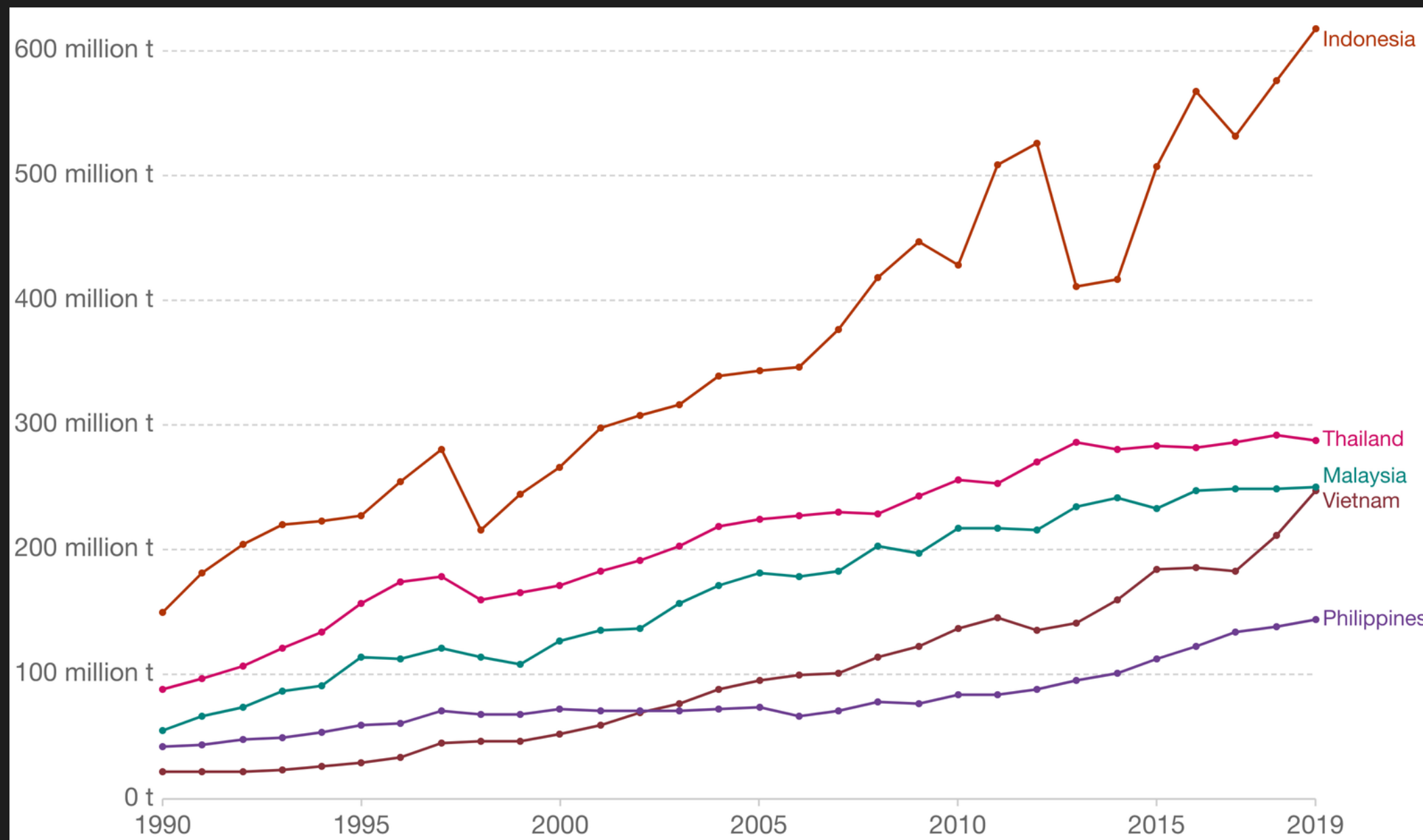
Export commodities



(World Factbook, 2021)

# What about the **data**?

## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 2019



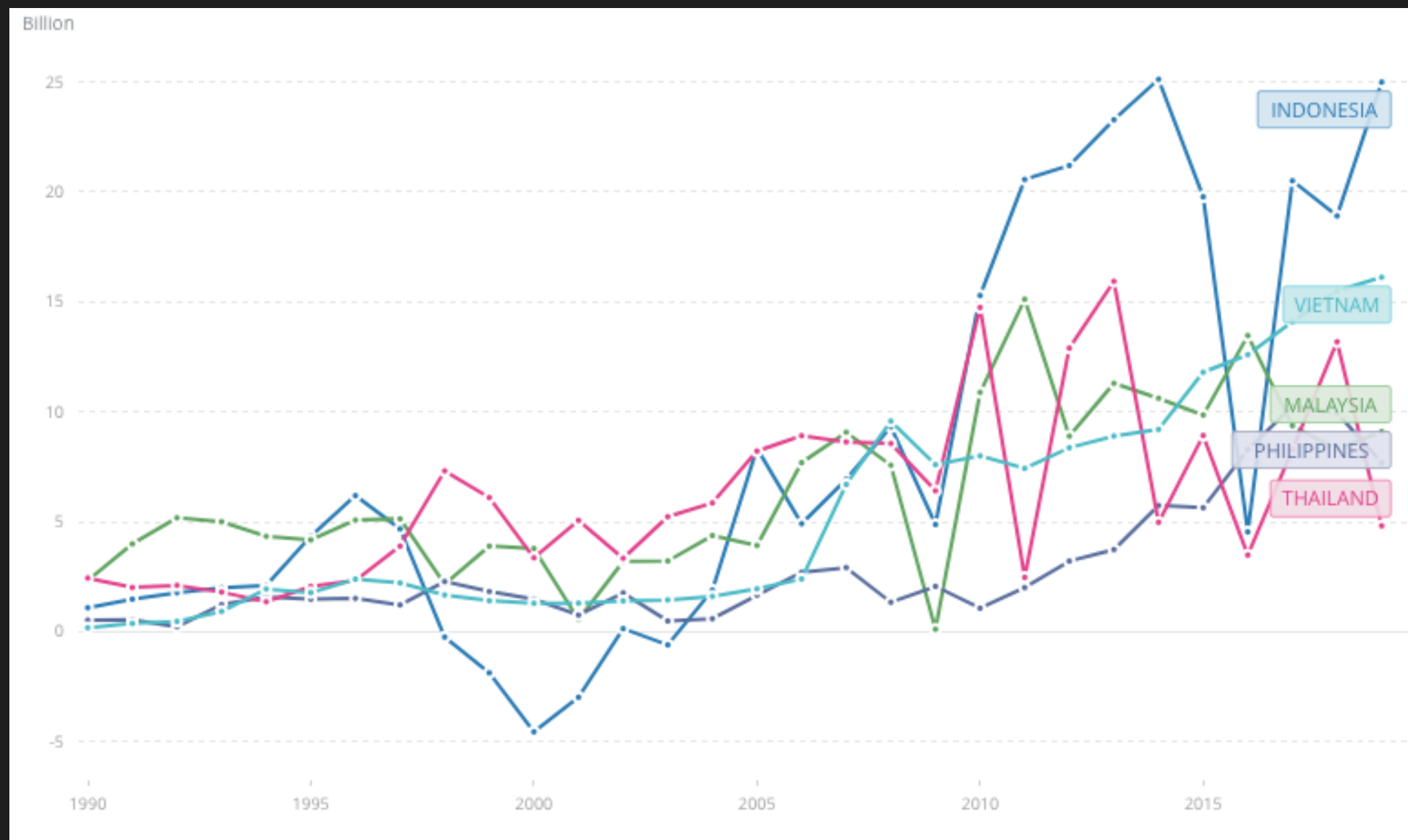
(Our World in Data, 2019)

The total CO<sub>2</sub> emissions of 1.55 billion t  
(4.25% of the world's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions)

Country	CO <sub>2</sub> emissions
Indonesia	617.51 million t
Malaysia	250.09 million t
Philippines	144.26 million t
Thailand	288.28 million t
Vietnam	247.71 million t

# What about the data?

FDI 2019



The total FDI of USD 62.72 billion  
(3.75% of the world's FDI)

Country	FDI net flows (current USD)
Indonesia	24,993.55 million
Malaysia	9,101.05 million
Philippines	7,685.34 million
Thailand	4,816.64 million
Vietnam	16,120.00 million

(World Bank, 2019)

Part 2:

# Case studies

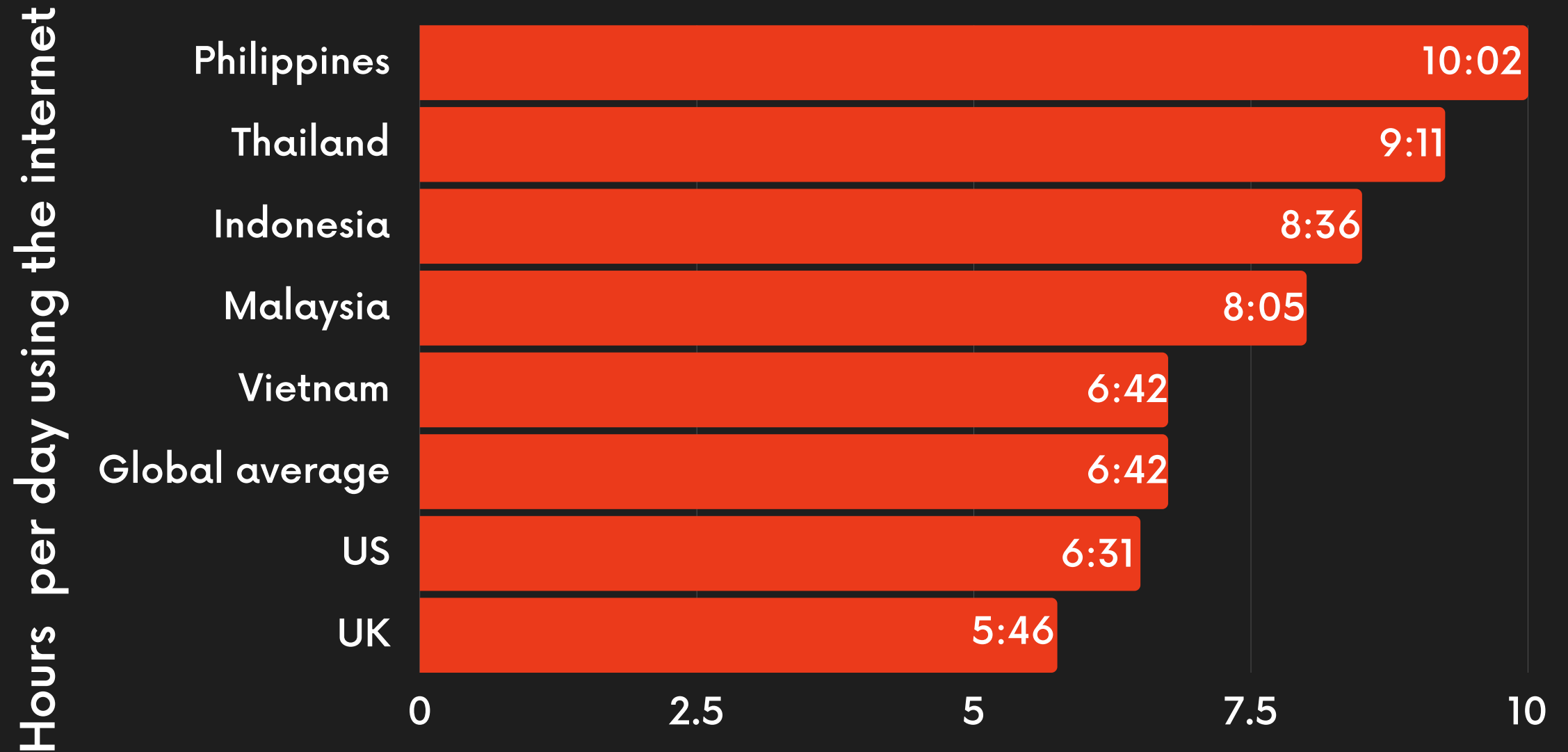
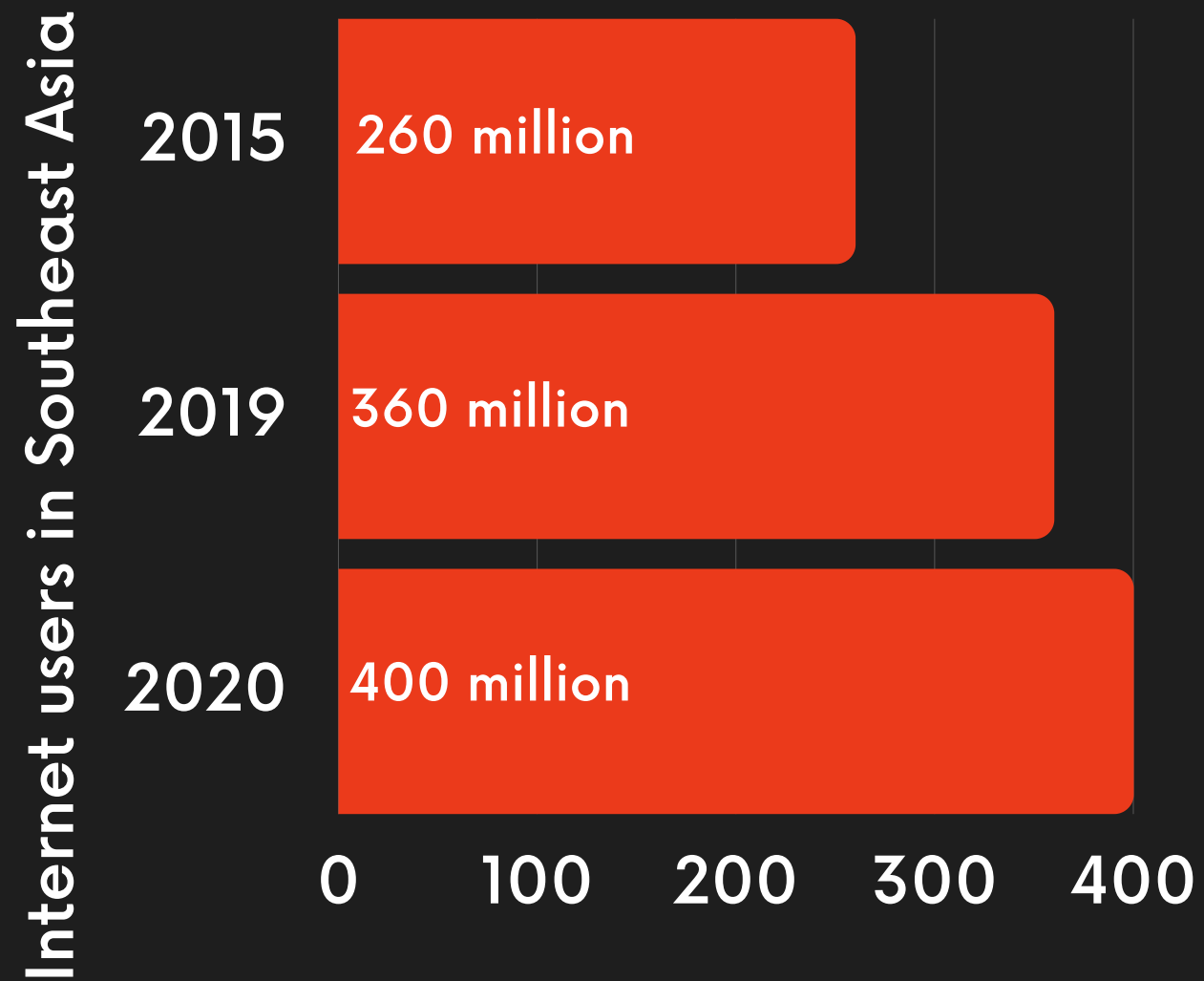
- The digital economy in Malaysia
- Emigration from the Philippines



# The digital economy in Malaysia

Digitalization in Southeast Asia

- Southeast Asia is quickly emerging as the next digital giant



(BlackRock, 2021)

# The digital economy in **Malaysia**

Unlocking its full potential to drive the development

- The digitization of economies
- The world's highest high-tech net exports
- An increasing role in becoming a high-income nation
- The very rapid expansion of basic internet services over the last decade
- The establishment of Southeast Asia's most recognizable digital startups
  - iFlix
  - iPrice
- The Digital Free Trade Zone



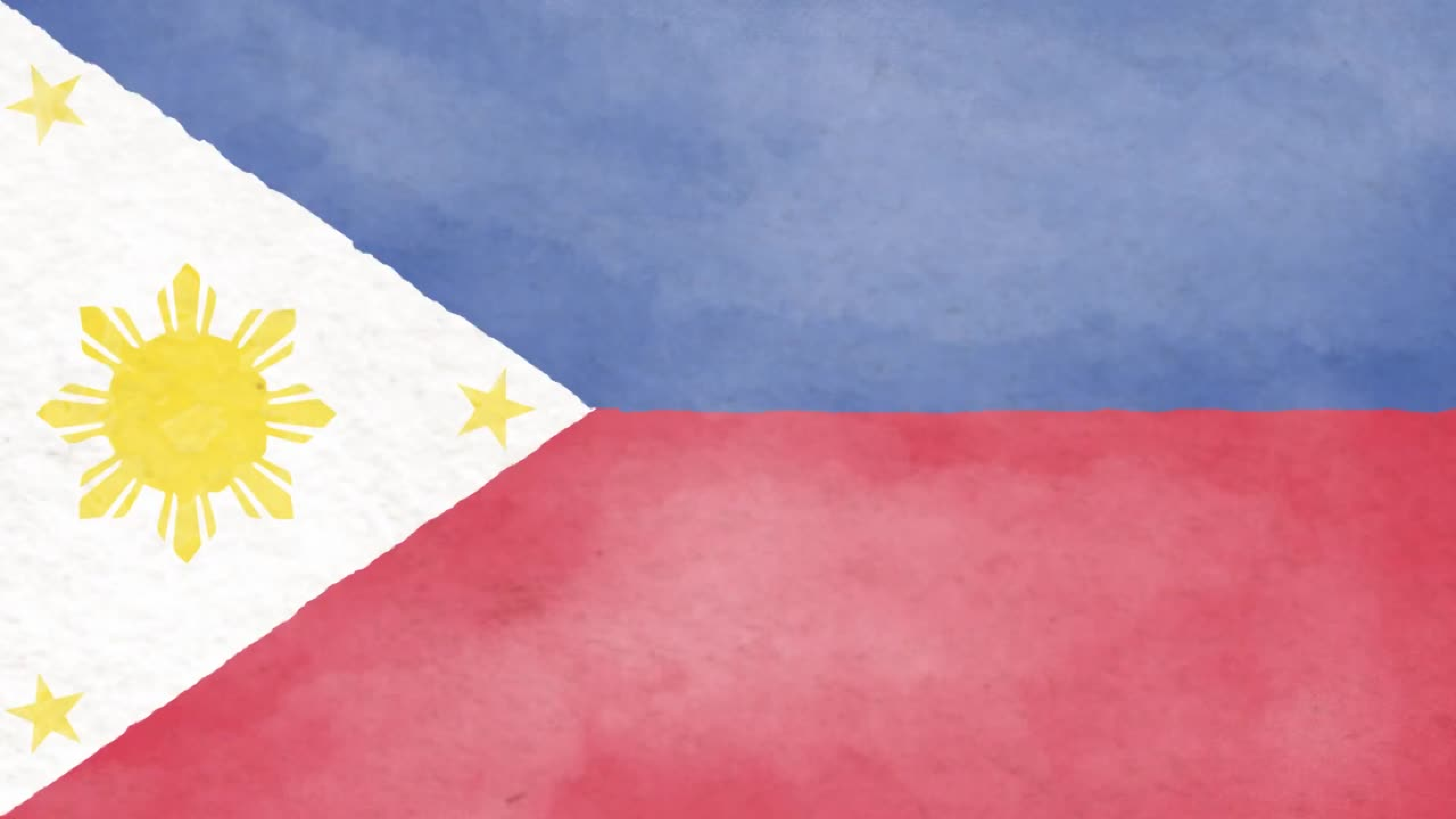


# Emigration from the Philippines

The lasting effects of emigration

- No globalization without human migration
- Emigration directly shapes the economy, workforce and society
- About 10% of the population lives abroad
  - Lasting consequences for family members and communities
    - Positive effects
      - Remittances (nearly 10% of the country's GDP)
    - Negative effects
      - Brain waste
      - Family separation





Part 3:

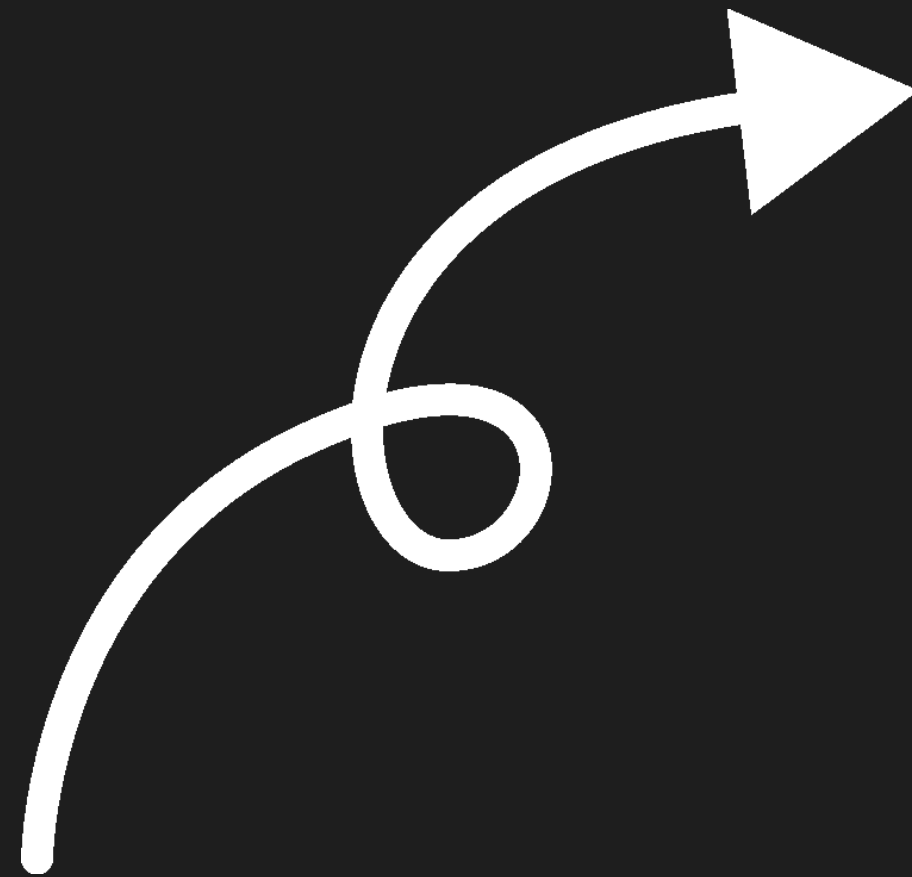
# Let's sum up

- Quiz time!
- Any questions?

# Quiz time!

Who doesn't love a good quiz?

- 1 Join at kahoot.it
- 2 Enter the game PIN
- 3 Create your nickname
- 4 Ready, set, go!





Any **questions?**



# Resources

- All animations and photos by Canva
- Tiger Cub Economies. Investopedia [online]. 2021 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/t/tiger-cub-economies.asp>
- The Five Tiger Cub Economies Of Southeast Asia. WorldAtlas [online]. 2018 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/the-five-tiger-cub-economies-of-southeast-asia.html>
- A Guide To Doing Business With Tiger Cub Economies. DHL [online]. 2021 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://www.dhl.com/discover/business/market-intelligence/tiger-cub-economies>
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- Vietnam. World Factbook [online]. 2021 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://www.cia.gov/the-world-factbook/countries/vietnam/>

# Resources

- GDP (current US\$). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>
- GDP per capita (current US\$). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD>
- GDP growth (annual %). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.KD.ZG>
- Exports of goods and services (current US\$). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.EXP.GNFS.CD>
- Imports of goods and services (current US\$). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NE.IMP.GNFS.CD>
- Foreign direct investment, net inflows (BoP, current US\$). World Bank [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.KLT.DINV.CD.WD>
- CO2 emissions. Our World In Data [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://ourworldindata.org/co2-emissions>
- A Growing Set Of Opportunities. BlackRock [online]. 2021 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://www.blackrock.com/uk/intermediaries/themes/emerging-market-growth-opportunities>
- Malaysia's Digital Economy. World Bank [online]. 2018 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/30383/129777.pdf>
- The Lasting Effects Of Emigration. World101 [online]. 2019 [cit. 2021-03-29]. Available at: <https://world101.cfr.org/global-era-issues/migration/lasting-effects-emigration>

Feel free to drop us a line if there are any further questions!

Thank you!

Presented by Angelika Fölsger & Daniel Císař