

čemp príklad. čemp. tul. čz → Dynamika bodu → prí. 6

Dokonale nepružný reť

D: $m_1, m_2, x_{1A}, N_{1A}, f, g, k, l_0$

U: N_{1B} - pred reťou, N_B po reťu, $N(x)$ po reťu, $x_C (v=0)$



3 údaje - posuv + rdz + posuv

I. Posuv po drzci podbitie

$$k_2 - k_1 = \int F_x dx \quad F_x = -T \quad T = \mu g f$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \mu_1 N_{1B}^2 - \frac{1}{2} \mu_1 N_{1A}^2 = - \int_0^{x_{1A}} \mu g f dx$$

$$N_{1B}^2 - N_{1A}^2 = -2 g f x_{1A} \rightarrow N_{1B} = \sqrt{N_{1A}^2 - 2 g f x_{1A}}$$

II. Rdz

Dokonale nepružný → $E=0$ → body sa po reťu spojili

Z.Z.H.

$$m_1 N_{1B} = (m_1 + m_2) N_B \rightarrow N_B = \frac{m_1 N_{1B}}{m_1 + m_2}$$

III. Pohyb v pot. poli

$$k_B + v_B = k(x) + v(x)$$

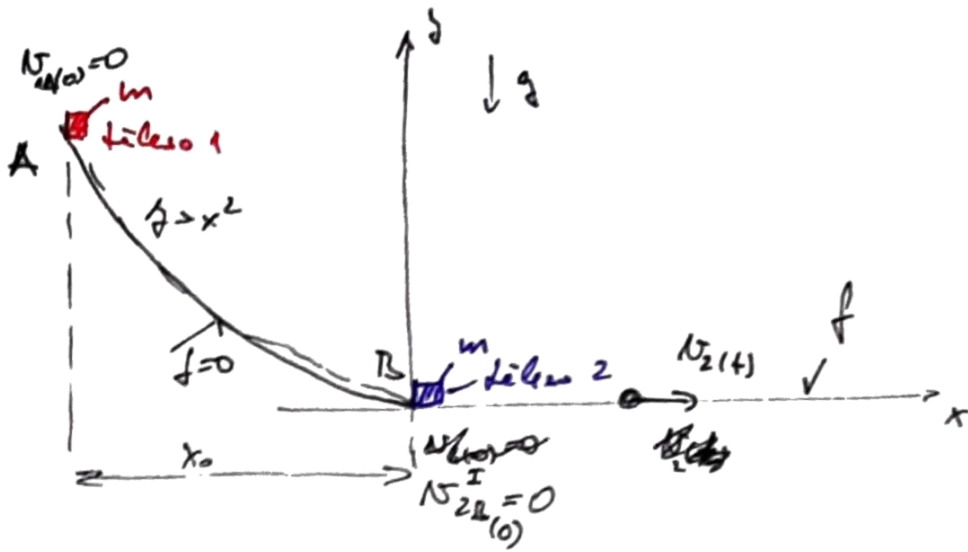
$$\frac{1}{2} (m_1 + m_2) v_B^2 + 0 = \frac{1}{2} (m_1 + m_2) v(x)^2 + \frac{1}{2} k x^2$$

$$v(x) = \sqrt{v_B^2 - \frac{k x^2}{m_1 + m_2}}$$

$$v(x_2) = 0$$

$$x_2 = v_B \cdot \sqrt{\frac{m_1 + m_2}{k}}$$

Príklady. Emp. tal. ciz → dynamika bodu → pri. (12)



D: m, g, x_0 , dokonale pružný tal'z

U: vyjdešdi po rázku, dobu do zastavení po rázku.

I. časť z. z. m. l. s.

$$k_A + v_A - k_B + v_B \stackrel{!}{=} \cancel{m} g x_0^2 = \frac{1}{2} \cancel{m} v_{10}^2 \rightarrow \underline{\underline{N_{1B}^I = x_0 \sqrt{2g}}}$$

II. časť Rí'z

$$E = 1$$

$$N_{1B}^I - \cancel{N_{2B}^I} \stackrel{\text{Před rázku}}{=} N_{2B}^I - \cancel{N_{1B}^II} \stackrel{\text{po rázku}}{=}$$

$$\cancel{m_1} v_{1B}^I + \cancel{m_2} v_{2B}^I = \cancel{m_1} v_{1B}^II + \cancel{m_2} v_{2B}^II$$

$$N_{1B}^I = N_{2B}^II - N_{1B}^II$$

$$N_{1B}^I = N_{1B}^II + N_{2B}^II \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{+} \\ \text{-} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow 2 N_{1B}^I = 2 N_{2B}^II \rightarrow \underline{\underline{N_{2B}^II = N_{1B}^I = x_0 \sqrt{2g}}}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{+} \\ \text{-} \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow 0 = -2 N_{1B}^II \rightarrow \underline{\underline{N_{1B}^II = 0}}$$

III. časť.

po rázku stojí!

$$P_2(t) - P_2^I = \int F dt \quad F = -T = -mgf$$

$$\cancel{m} v_{2B}^I - \cancel{m} v_{2B}^II = - \int_0^t mgf dt$$

$$N_2(t) = N_{2B}^II - mgf t$$

$$N_2(t) = x_0 \sqrt{2g} - g f t$$

$$N_2(t=t_2) = 0 \quad t_2 = \frac{x_0 \sqrt{2g}}{g f}$$